

NEW SOUTH WALES.

MONTHLY

STATISTICAL BULLETIN

OCTOBER, 1910.

Compiled from Official Returns.

JOHN B. TRIVETT, F.R.A.S., F.S.S.

Government Statistician.

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF

THE GOVERNMENT OF THE STATE OF NEW SOUTH WALES.

SYDNEY: WILLIAM APPLEGATE GULLICK, GOVERNMENT PRINTER.

1910.

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NOTE.

The Statistics contained in this Bulletin are the latest available. In some cases the figures are preliminary only, and subject to alteration in a later issue.

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JOHN B. TRIVETT,
Government Statistician.

MEMORANDA.

Trade.—The oversea imports during October were valued at £2,036,380, which shows an increase of £351,897, or nearly 21 per cent., as compared with the corresponding month of last year. The total for the ten months was £19,073,201, an increase of £2,416,278, or over 14 per cent. over the corresponding figures for 1909. There were increases in most of the principal articles—apparel and soft goods, agricultural implements, boots and shoes, iron and steel, metal manufactures, tobacco, cigars, &c.

The oversea exports for October amounted to £3,872,014, being an increase of £836,705, or over 27 per cent., compared with the corresponding month of last year. For the ten months there was an increase in the oversea exports of £5,055,442, or over 26 per cent., as compared with last year.

Principal increases during the ten months were—

	£
Wool	1,883,088
Wheat	1,523,520
Butter... ..	390,029
Meats	575,233
Minerals	394,209
Skins	354,955
Tallow... ..	233,860

Separating merchandise from gold, the exports of the former during the ten months increased by £5,585,692, and the latter decreased by £530,250.

Imports at Sydney.—There is included in the Bulletin for the first time a statement of the articles imported at Sydney. This information has been collected by the Sydney Harbour Trust, and will be included each month in future. The particulars given are the weight and measurement of goods imported Oversea, Interstate, and from State ports, and in the case of the Interstate movement the value also is given. The following is a summary of the imports during October:—

	Weight.	Measurement.	Value.
	tons.	tons.	£
Imports Oversea	39,982	43,069	Not available.
„ Interstate... ..	21,714	10,155	944,833
„ From State Ports	70,467	4,808	Not available.
Transshipments—			
Oversea... ..	10,943	6,432	„
Interstate	32,254	3,685	„

A few special articles, notably timber and wool, are not included above, as the weight or measurement was not ascertained, but the quantities thereof are shown in the detailed table within.

Public Finances.—The Public Accounts for October show that the net revenue for the month was £1,286,799, or £57,349 more than in October of last year. During the four months ended 31st October the revenue was £4,502,745, being £149,844, or over 3 per cent. more than the corresponding period of the last financial year.

Principal increases during the four months were—

	£
From Railways and Tramways ...	302,740
„ Taxation	65,411
„ Public Lands	62,631

Principal decrease during the same period was—

	£
Commonwealth Revenue	294,698

The expenditure during October was £1,364,226, a decrease of £8,406, as compared with October of last year. During the four months the expenditure was £5,148,521, being £256,548, or over 5 per cent., more than in 1909-10.

Principal increases during the four months were—			£
Business Undertakings ...	...	...	85,802
Government Departments ...	...	...	68,374
Interest Repayments ...	...	...	102,372

On the 31st October, 1910, the Consolidated Revenue Account was in debit to the amount of £240,961, but payments in anticipation of Loan Votes have been made to the extent of £578,063, which, when recovered, will improve the Revenue Balance to that amount.

Banks of Issue.—The banking averages for the quarter ended 30th September, which generally covers the accounts for the weakest period of the year, continue to show very great expansion, the principal feature being the extraordinary increase in the amount of coin and bullion held both for the quarter and the year. Compared with the corresponding period of last year, there was an increase of £4,234,796 in current accounts, and in deposits as a whole, of £5,391,884. Reserves of coin and bullion were £3,287,315 greater. Advances increased by £1,719,082 during the quarter, and during the year by £1,261,698. The Returns of the Colonial Bank of Australasia are included in the statements for the first time.

Railways.—The report on Railways for the quarter ended 30th September shows that, compared with the corresponding quarter of last year, the earnings increased by £211,354, and the working expenses by £83,485, the net result being a record improvement of £127,869. Relatively the earnings increased by 4 $\frac{3}{4}$ d., and the expenditure by $\frac{1}{4}$ d., per train mile.

Gold Production.—The gold yield during October was 17,423 oz. crude, equal to 14,041 oz. fine, valued at £59,641. The value of gold produced during the ten months was £675,944, and showed a decrease of £59,341, as compared with the corresponding period of 1909.

Prices.—The general index number for October was lower than in September, but higher than for the corresponding month of last year. The index number for pastoral produce was 1,246, for metals 1,135, and for all articles 1,225. During the month there was, except in respect of metals, a general decline in values; the principal articles to show decreases were leather, skins, and frozen beef, but scoured wool, tallow, copper, lead, silver, and tin were higher than in September.

Meteorology.—During the month of October a series of rainstorms passed over the State and proved very beneficial, but the falls were chiefly confined to the eastern districts until the latter end of the month, when the western district participated. The total rain recorded, however, fell short of the average over fully three-fourths of the State, the chief areas receiving falls in excess being the North-Western Plain, Metropolitan District, and portions of the Central-Western Plain, North-Western and Central Slopes, Hunter and Manning, and the Northern Tableland. The temperature experienced was very varied, alternating between summer heat and winter cold.

Land Selections.—During October, 146 new settlers applied for 66,752 acres; and 68,997 acres, representing 100 blocks, were set apart for residential settlement. Since the beginning of the year the number of new settlers has been 1,622, and the area applied for 929,912 acres. The original area set apart for residential settlement since the 1st January has been 691,171 acres, representing 993 blocks.

Statistical Bulletin—October, 1910.

No. 1.—Population.

Year.	Estimated Population at end of Year.			Annual Increase.		Mean Population.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Numerical.	Per cent.	
1899	710,520	633,560	1,344,080	20,950	1'58	1,333,605
1900	718,995	645,595	1,364,590	20,510	1'53	1,354,335
1901	723,494	656,033	1,379,527	14,937	1'09	1,367,851
1902	741,234	666,385	1,407,619	28,092	2'04	1,395,299
1903	755,078	676,533	1,431,611	23,992	1'70	1,419,734
1904	773,699	687,850	1,461,549	29,938	2'09	1,446,535
1905	795,133	700,874	1,496,007	34,458	2'36	1,478,703
1906	816,590	714,394	1,530,984	34,977	2'34	1,514,390
1907	841,391	731,833	1,573,224	42,240	2'76	1,554,783
1908	859,402	745,607	1,605,009	31,785	2'02	1,588,550
1909	883,357	762,087	1,645,444	40,435	2'52	1,624,487
1910—31st March ...	889,444	766,386	1,655,830	.....	.....	.....
1910—30th June ...	894,602	770,042	1,664,644	.....	.....	.....

The population includes 4,287 Aborigines of full-blood, of whom 2,451 are males, and 1,836 females.

No. 2.—Marriages, Births, and Deaths.

Year.	Marriages.	Births.		Deaths.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Numerical.	Per 1,000 of Population.
1899	9,275	18,613	17,848	9,131	6,770	20,560	15'42
1900	9,996	18,964	18,182	8,951	6,167	22,028	16'26
1901	10,538	19,149	18,726	9,327	6,694	21,854	15'98
1902	10,486	19,322	18,513	9,535	7,111	21,189	15'19
1903	9,759	18,377	17,589	9,428	7,069	19,469	13'71
1904	10,422	19,857	18,810	8,733	6,627	23,307	16'11
1905	10,970	20,206	19,295	8,709	6,269	24,523	16'58
1906	11,551	21,066	19,882	8,715	6,260	25,973	17'15
1907	12,189	21,616	20,579	9,429	6,981	25,785	16'58
1908	12,642	21,643	20,882	9,323	6,767	26,435	16'64
1909	13,048	22,499	21,270	9,202	6,638	27,929	17'19
Jan. to Sept., 1910	10,610	17,595	16,575	6,812	5,072	22,286	.....
" " 1909	9,726	16,666	15,807	6,879	4,931	20,663	.....
July to Sept., 1910	3,485	6,217	5,800	2,338	1,761	7,918	.....
" " 1909	3,084	5,801	5,612	2,359	1,726	7,328	.....

No. 3.—Movement of Population.

Year	Arrivals.					Departures.				
	By Sea.		By Land.		Total.	By Sea.		By Land.		Total.
	Males.	Females	Males.	Females		Males.	Females	Males.	Females	
1899	49,960	27,674	46,358	25,625	149,617	47,817	23,746	49,278	28,386	149,227
1900	45,585	23,198	51,783	30,747	151,313	45,259	21,931	53,647	31,994	152,831
1901	50,234	25,905	55,538	31,936	163,613	44,332	25,168	60,763	34,267	170,530
1902	54,942	26,249	50,855	28,604	160,650	43,433	23,967	54,411	31,936	153,747
1903	46,121	24,449	54,314	27,459	152,343	39,537	24,095	56,003	28,185	147,820
1904	48,700	24,278	54,997	28,287	156,262	39,475	24,113	56,725	29,318	149,631
1905	47,872	26,298	62,991	35,143	172,304	38,586	25,096	62,340	36,347	162,369
1906	50,257	29,208	71,529	42,342	193,336	41,039	27,753	71,041	43,899	184,332
1907	65,684	35,441	94,245	45,969	241,339	51,868	30,018	95,447	47,551	224,884
1908	66,156	35,433	94,436	49,716	245,741	56,865	31,818	98,036	53,672	240,391
1909	69,330	36,980	93,127	48,370	247,807	56,473	31,672	95,326	51,830	235,301
Jan. to June, 1910 ...	35,723	19,448	50,237	27,287	132,695	30,997	17,812	50,622	28,432	127,863
„ 1909 ...	36,063	20,164	42,951	23,748	122,926	31,147	17,941	44,647	24,796	118,531
April to June, 1910	17,802	9,113	24,354	12,118	63,387	15,977	8,539	24,607	12,936	62,059
„ 1909	17,688	8,974	22,636	11,727	61,025	14,611	7,822	24,217	12,966	59,616

No. 4.—Countries whence Immigrants arrived.

Year.	Other Australian States.		United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	Other Countries.	Total.
	By Land.	By Sea.				
1900	82,530	45,962	4,857	9,770	8,194	151,313
1901	87,474	46,982	4,579	13,706	10,872	163,613
1902	79,458	46,900	4,864	13,161	16,267	160,650
1903	81,773	42,529	4,249	12,868	10,924	152,343
1904	83,283	42,911	4,842	14,314	10,912	156,262
1905	98,134	44,315	4,859	15,093	9,903	172,304
1906	113,871	48,294	5,641	16,525	9,005	193,336
1907	140,214	58,734	9,782	20,204	12,405	241,339
1908	144,152	56,582	10,788	20,277	13,942	245,741
1909	141,497	55,285	15,057	23,040	12,928	247,807
Jan. to June, 1910 ...	77,524	29,037	7,684	12,463	5,987	132,695
„ 1909 ...	66,699	29,724	7,338	13,089	6,076	122,926
April to June, 1910	36,472	13,102	3,598	6,809	3,406	63,387
„ 1909	34,363	13,317	3,399	6,866	3,080	61,025

No. 5.—Countries for which Emigrants departed.

Year.	Other Australian States.		United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	Other Countries.	Total.
	By Land.	By Sea.				
1900	85,641	42,863	5,798	9,477	9,052	152,831
1901	101,030	43,426	5,221	12,159	8,694	170,530
1902	86,347	36,448	5,956	12,803	12,193	153,747
1903	84,189	34,914	5,136	13,204	10,377	147,820
1904	86,043	35,888	5,837	12,782	9,081	149,631
1905	98,686	36,771	5,501	12,310	9,101	162,369
1906	115,541	39,458	4,627	15,452	9,254	184,332
1907	142,998	48,755	4,583	18,774	9,774	224,884
1908	151,708	51,590	6,605	19,587	10,901	240,391
1909	147,156	54,756	5,985	15,755	11,649	235,301
Jan. to June, 1910 ...	79,054	29,993	4,909	6,901	7,006	127,863
„ 1909 ...	69,443	30,123	4,117	8,116	6,732	118,531
April to June, 1910	37,543	14,901	2,522	2,993	4,100	62,059
„ 1909	37,183	13,792	1,989	2,969	3,683	59,616

Approximate Mean Annual Death-rate per 1,000 of Population—									
Sydney and Suburbs.						New South Wales.			
1905-1909	..	..	..	..	10.57	..	..	..	10.03
1910	..	..	..	..	10.26	..	..	..	9.52

No. 7.—Principal Articles Imported, 1909 and 1908.

Article.	1909.			1908.		
	Interstate.	Oversea.	Total.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Ale, Beer, &c. ...	34,411	145,484	179,895	45,075	143,170	188,245
Animals ...	2,086,643	61,431	2,148,074	2,559,915	66,198	2,626,113
Apparel and Attire ...	501,566	915,985	1,417,551	465,914	839,235	1,305,149
Piece Goods ...	306,758	3,001,397	3,308,155	289,127	2,818,715	3,107,842
Boots and Shoes ...	284,104	132,757	416,861	239,230	133,430	372,660
Cordage and Twines ...	55,558	279,565	335,123	46,481	270,103	316,584
Drugs, Chemicals & Medicines	51,352	290,237	341,589	51,072	296,528	347,600
Fish—all kinds ...	28,413	168,882	197,295	31,142	206,375	237,517
Fruits and Vegetables ...	509,962	180,218	690,180	402,094	134,115	536,209
Furniture ...	38,390	98,434	136,824	33,596	88,623	122,219
Glass and Glassware ...	30,259	160,692	190,951	28,918	159,593	188,511
Gold—Coined and Uncoined...	2,788,791	587,362	3,376,153	2,187,346	608,655	2,796,001
Grain—Rice ...	3,950	92,845	96,795	5,071	120,422	125,493
Hats and Caps ...	111,341	183,122	294,463	99,940	171,826	271,766
Iron and Steel—Bar, Rod, &c.	29,899	280,639	310,538	27,067	335,919	362,986
Plate and Sheet ...	46,451	579,850	626,301	40,213	357,497	397,710
Leather ...	130,023	172,548	302,560	113,583	138,198	251,781
Machines and Machinery—						
Agricultural ...	226,115	143,064	369,179	136,498	127,292	263,790
Other ...	214,057	1,484,649	1,698,706	256,323	1,447,120	1,703,443
Metal Manufactures ...	186,386	1,204,545	1,390,931	210,121	1,304,797	1,514,918
Oil—Kerosene... ..	12,421	195,964	208,385	13,526	125,955	139,481
Spirits ...	76,275	465,236	541,511	100,837	447,954	548,491
Sugar ...	520,947	737,539	1,258,486	611,866	208,782	820,648
Tea ...	42,765	475,807	518,572	39,684	460,034	499,718
Timber... ..	160,903	748,629	918,532	230,469	710,727	941,196
Tobacco, Cigars, &c. ...	159,123	269,960	429,083	145,111	394,943	540,054
Wool ...	1,386,834	9,063	1,395,897	1,360,984	4,682	1,365,666
Other Articles... ..	7,114,257	7,822,115	14,936,372	8,055,657	7,695,298	15,750,955
Total ...	£ 17,146,943	20,888,019	38,034,962	17,826,860	19,815,886	37,642,746

No. 8.—Principal Articles Exported, 1909 and 1908.

Article.	1909.				1908.	
	Quantity.		Value.		Value.	
	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.
			£	£	£	£
Animals, Living ...	.....	.....	1,976,156	60,235	2,059,445	103,571
Butter ... lb.	6,496,365	17,987,595	307,052	779,792	353,001	875,633
Coal ... tons	1,659,600	1,582,336	911,391	838,809	1,061,962	1,347,237
Copper, Ingots, & Matte	.....	.....	5,262	1,125,073	7,058	1,051,825
Gold—Coined and Uncoined...	.....	.....	1,085,702	2,142,401	486,287	3,562,481
Grain—Wheat... cental	311,822	1,913,052	96,762	684,901	76,608	92,621
Flour ... "	456,954	433,151	239,381	231,227	197,852	170,382
Leather ...	.....	.....	126,222	281,561	120,576	296,154
Meats—Mutton and Lamb lb.	1,747,465	56,384,554	14,520	551,796	21,351	526,423
Rabbits & Hares prs.	276,424	7,172,150	2,489	329,020	1,456	247,525
Oil—Cocanut ... cwt.	8,740	90,243	17,010	123,423	8,420	105,392
Ores ...	.....	.....	2,269	191,272	2,539	185,034
Skins—Hides ...	.....	.....	85,771	261,410	68,958	207,625
Sheep ... No.	471,064	3,680,847	102,757	395,674	93,255	287,595
Rabbit and Hare lb.	1,317,914	3,135,800	60,844	160,372	25,054	139,527
Other ...	.....	.....	9,193	441,608	7,272	251,374
Silver, Lead, Concentrates, &c.	.....	.....	2,080,263	1,572,392	2,021,580	2,126,945
Tallow ... cwt.	11,914	539,667	12,087	697,566	3,975	429,599
Timber ...	.....	.....	59,551	259,096	68,891	305,781
Tin, Ingots ... cwt.	362	73,529	2,253	496,684	2,713	502,995
Wool—Greasy and Scoured lb.	71,211,832	292,751,777	3,002,577	12,148,346	2,306,800	11,859,183
All other Articles ...	.....	.....	5,593,096	2,272,131	5,109,997	2,205,807
Total ...	£	.....	15,792,608	26,044,789	14,105,050	26,880,709

No. 9.—Trade.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.		
	Interstate.	Oversea.	Total.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899 ...	10,868,437	14,725,878	25,594,315	8,862,274	19,583,192	28,445,466
1900 ...	10,164,080	17,396,991	27,561,071	9,979,214	18,185,302	28,164,516
1901 ...	9,368,011	17,560,207	26,928,218	9,140,497	18,210,625	27,351,122
1902 ...	10,949,675	15,024,535	25,974,210	7,568,922	15,975,129	23,544,051
1903 ...	12,792,252	13,977,917	26,770,169	7,876,898	18,941,161	26,818,059
1904 ...	14,152,101	13,133,857	27,285,958	9,918,050	23,086,484	33,004,534
1905 ...	14,938,885	14,485,123	29,424,008	12,263,472	24,518,534	36,782,006
1906 ...	17,061,860	17,603,503	34,665,363	14,651,156	30,986,888	45,638,044
1907 ...	18,595,804	20,860,391	39,456,195	15,880,905	32,894,073	48,774,978
1908 ...	17,814,260	19,828,486	37,642,746	14,105,050	26,880,709	40,985,759
1909 ...	17,146,943	20,888,019	38,034,962	15,792,608	26,044,789	41,837,397

No. 10.—Trade Comparison—Imports—Monthly.

Month.	1910.			1909.			Increase.
	Oversea.	Interstate.	Total.	Oversea.	Interstate.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
January ...	1,594,389	906,716	2,501,105	1,630,521	848,611	2,479,132	21,973
February ...	1,787,707	1,278,775	3,066,482	1,581,509	1,101,520	2,683,029	383,453
March ...	1,981,837	1,184,669	3,166,506	1,850,828	1,137,906	2,988,734	177,772
April ...	1,803,904	1,359,341	3,163,245	1,239,169	938,243	2,177,412	985,833
May ...	1,566,569	1,361,682	2,928,251	1,721,093	1,293,873	3,014,966	(—) 86,715
June ...	1,494,842	1,520,275	3,015,117	1,543,617	1,209,048	2,752,665	262,452
July ...	2,234,587	1,292,044	3,526,631	1,696,543	1,319,787	3,016,330	510,301
August ...	2,340,584	1,787,848	4,128,432	1,914,908	1,915,001	3,829,909	298,523
September ...	2,232,402	† 1,625,437	*	1,794,252	1,536,100	3,330,352	438,150†
October ...	2,036,380	*	*	1,684,483	1,721,546	3,406,029	351,897†
Total (10 mths) £	19,073,201	*	*	16,656,923	13,021,635	29,678,558	2,416,278†

* Information not available.

† Oversea only.

‡ Information to the 14th September.

(—) Denotes decrease.

No. 11.—Trade Comparison—Exports—Monthly.

Month.	1910.			1909.			Increase.
	Oversea.	Interstate.	Total.	Oversea.	Interstate.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
January ...	2,452,633	830,037	3,282,670	2,676,430	920,463	3,596,893	(—) 314,223
February ...	3,400,540	890,129	4,290,669	2,333,048	823,391	3,156,439	1,134,230
March ...	3,044,957	938,609	3,983,566	2,425,668	954,723	3,380,391	603,175
April ...	2,068,665	1,126,369	3,195,034	1,036,389	984,433	2,020,822	1,174,212
May ...	1,893,630	1,283,302	3,176,932	1,566,581	1,025,805	2,592,386	584,546
June ...	1,739,692	1,284,115	3,023,807	1,179,175	941,614	2,120,789	903,018
July ...	1,503,556	1,338,349	2,841,905	1,367,072	1,261,688	2,628,760	213,145
August ...	2,023,266	1,522,772	3,546,038	1,657,151	1,212,230	2,869,381	676,657
September ...	2,280,250	*	*	1,946,938	1,622,375	3,569,313	† 333,312
October ...	3,872,014	*	*	3,935,309	2,408,585	5,443,894	† 836,705
Total (10 mths) £	24,279,203	*	*	19,223,761	12,155,307	31,379,068	† 5,055,442

* Not available.

† Oversea only.

(—) Denotes decrease.

No. 12.—Principal Articles Exported Oversea during October, and during the ten months January to October.

Article.	1910.				1909.			
	Quantity.		Value.		Quantity.		Value.	
	Australian Produce.	Total.	Australian Produce.	Total.	Australian Produce.	Total.	Australian Produce.	Total.
October.								
			£	£			£	£
Animals—Horses ... No.	360	360	11,736	11,736	477	477	11,408	11,408
Butter ... lb.	1,943,718	1,943,718	95,428	95,428	1,837,640	1,837,640	82,516	82,516
Coal ... ton	139,546	139,546	74,758	74,758	96,091	96,841	50,742	51,399
Copper, Ingots & Matte cwt.	47,237	47,237	125,900	125,900	42,226	42,226	123,931	123,931
Fruits—Fresh ... entl.	6,178	6,197	4,724	4,740	8,327	8,381	7,984	8,058
Gold—Coined, Uncoined	.....	.....	91,491	91,491	.....	.....	251,914	251,914
Grain—Wheat ... entl.	251,563	251,563	85,643	85,643	95	95	35	35
Flour ... „	48,912	48,912	21,794	21,794	30,504	30,504	16,722	16,722
Lead ... cwt.	128,336	128,336	74,575	74,575	225,215	225,295	132,252	132,308
Leather ...	.....	.....	33,534	35,216	.....	.....	27,118	27,856
Meats—Beef ... lb.	201,872	201,872	2,183	2,183	6,248	6,248	95	95
Mutton & Lamb „	9,044,417	9,044,417	99,390	99,390	8,894,100	8,894,100	89,890	89,890
Rabbits & Hares pair	403,134	403,134	20,202	20,202	427,577	427,577	21,803	21,803
Meat—Preserved ... lb.	1,583,528	1,586,435	28,591	28,723	1,212,938	1,215,900	21,218	21,333
Oil—Cocoanut ... cwt.	12,362	12,362	22,909	22,909	10,382	10,429	14,987	15,071
Ores, Spelter, &c. ...	.....	.....	111,199	111,276	.....	.....	52,832	52,833
Silver Bullion ... oz.	235,009	235,009	22,577	22,577	240,630	240,630	22,389	22,389
Skins—Hides ... No.	24,310	24,310	25,215	25,215	37,651	37,651	34,559	34,559
Sheep ... „	337,427	337,427	65,517	65,517	393,478	393,478	53,736	53,736
Rabbit & Hare ... lb.	509,429	509,429	30,413	30,413	348,120	348,120	17,643	17,643
Other ...	.....	.....	89,610	89,654	.....	.....	57,183	57,183
Tallow ... cwt.	59,305	59,324	94,453	94,485	72,993	73,275	85,853	86,227
Timber ...	.....	.....	18,684	20,427	.....	.....	22,341	23,156
Tin, Ingots, &c. ... cwt.	6,642	6,642	52,549	52,549	6,981	6,981	48,286	48,286
Wine ... gal.	8,999	9,215	1,648	1,798	4,507	4,637	1,251	1,358
Wool ... lb.	59,719,074	59,719,074	2,367,714	2,367,714	38,021,515	38,021,515	1,603,386	1,603,386
Other Articles ...	.....	.....	93,298	195,701	.....	.....	77,378	180,214
Total ... £	.....	.....	3,765,735	3,872,014	.....	.....	2,929,452	3,035,399
January to October.								
Animals—Horses ... No.	1,453	1,459	47,173	51,748	1,019	1,021	29,827	30,177
Butter ... lb.	19,536,537	19,579,745	880,382	882,059	11,388,359	11,444,421	489,104	492,030
Coal ... ton	1,248,212	1,349,462	719,905	720,995	1,371,086	1,372,758	728,596	729,995
Copper, Ingots & Matte cwt.	384,971	384,971	1,089,086	1,089,086	336,940	336,940	967,527	967,527
Fruits—Fresh ... entl.	49,664	50,706	35,283	36,335	44,460	45,828	34,900	36,535
Gold—Coined, Uncoined	.....	.....	1,304,929	1,304,929	.....	.....	1,835,179	1,835,179
Grain—Wheat ... entl.	6,145,179	6,145,179	2,200,015	2,200,015	1,890,304	1,890,304	676,495	676,495
Flour ... „	457,651	457,651	217,039	217,039	368,165	368,165	195,501	195,501
Lead ... cwt.	1,261,924	1,261,249	740,787	741,014	937,880	738,251	560,875	561,149
Leather ...	.....	.....	258,089	269,876	.....	.....	205,157	214,129
Meats—Beef ... lb.	7,849,407	7,849,407	87,371	87,371	624,652	624,652	7,345	7,345
Mutton & Lamb „	63,130,676	63,130,676	697,633	697,633	33,966,818	33,966,818	336,364	336,364
Rabbits & Hares pair	7,525,933	7,525,933	381,174	381,174	6,628,107	6,628,107	302,235	302,235
Meat—Preserved ... lb.	14,804,116	14,815,874	269,407	269,925	11,699,443	11,710,464	214,491	214,926
Oil—Cocoanut ... cwt.	91,721	91,721	165,019	165,019	82,542	82,810	113,271	113,656
Ores, Spelter, &c. ...	.....	.....	618,539	618,688	.....	.....	327,712	328,027
Silver Bullion ... oz.	1,951,053	1,951,053	188,916	188,916	2,877,616	2,877,616	280,592	280,592
Skins—Hides ... No.	179,999	180,099	194,916	195,139	233,998	234,017	216,052	216,082
Sheep ... „	2,767,555	2,767,555	340,734	340,734	2,776,060	2,779,120	283,327	283,405
Rabbit & Hare ... lb.	5,297,244	5,298,426	312,242	312,368	2,918,343	2,921,031	150,484	150,648
Other ...	.....	.....	593,133	593,342	.....	.....	346,351	346,424
Tallow ... cwt.	516,495	516,920	707,971	768,582	412,235	412,561	534,284	534,722
Timber ...	.....	.....	197,637	215,940	.....	.....	198,204	210,641
Tin, Ingots, &c. ... cwt.	43,740	43,740	332,985	332,985	65,346	65,346	430,185	430,185
Wine ... gal.	28,797	30,773	8,283	9,748	35,972	37,826	10,105	11,540
Wool ... lb.	225,680,632	225,683,432	9,877,373	9,877,469	192,468,192	192,468,192	7,994,381	7,994,381
Other Articles ...	.....	.....	891,031	1,801,083	.....	.....	886,435	1,723,751
Total ... £	.....	.....	23,327,052	24,279,203	.....	.....	18,355,039	19,223,761

NOTE.—The difference between the value of Australian produce exported and the total export represents the value of produce of overseas origin re-exported.

No. 13.—Principal Articles Imported Oversea during October, and during the ten months January to October.

Article.	October.		January to October.	
	1910.	1909.	1910.	1909.
	£	£	£	£
Ale and Beer	10,911	12,250	106,931	114,022
Apparel and Soft Goods	378,166	332,372	4,736,582	3,968,040
Boots and Shoes	12,284	7,179	130,801	89,157
Confectionery	4,243	3,917	32,447	33,377
Cordage and Twines	31,889	34,865	219,379	225,901
Fish—all Kinds	12,718	9,837	117,302	113,847
Fruits—Fresh	4,526	8,539	39,218	76,793
Gold—Coined and Uncoined	10,698	30,895	395,617	490,058
Hats and Caps	16,232	10,839	127,571	100,555
Implements—Agricultural	20,733	12,978	164,921	102,440
Iron and Steel—Bar, Rod, &c.	39,546	28,314	374,071	284,533
Do Galvanised Sheet	34,408	36,633	431,596	368,919
Leather	15,763	19,460	120,150	149,934
Machines and Machinery	143,988	138,251	1,117,029	1,205,794
Metal Manufactures—				
Dutiable	74,595	44,209	515,395	404,964
Free	68,991	42,915	637,928	592,544
Milk—Preserved	6,435	5,729	50,619	59,524
Oil—Kerosene	18,142	21,493	138,664	165,781
Spirits	57,739	37,870	395,882	339,444
Sugar	10,792	26,225	206,798	277,232
Tea	56,353	37,194	487,706	391,763
Timber	73,748	74,431	673,713	631,937
Tobacco, Cigars, &c.	35,758	28,250	291,971	193,124
Wine	1,516	1,087	14,392	9,766
Other articles	896,206	678,751	7,546,518	6,237,474
Total	2,036,380	1,684,483	19,073,201	16,656,923

No. 14.—Staple Produce Exported Oversea each Month.

Month.	Wool.	Wheat and Flour.	Butter.	Gold (coined and uncoined).	Lead and Silver-lead.	Copper.	Coal.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1909.							
January	1,504,854	273,244	145,578	137,092	48,563	63,182	51,954
February	1,276,411	216,160	50,818	115,776	27,888	74,185	81,053
March	1,399,349	248,883	54,502	101,860	38,754	58,439	47,171
April	190,612	25,793	84,828	170,333	29,810	70,678	74,956
May	297,600	38,532	5,998	357,247	32,015	74,143	118,229
June	294,781	12,186	5,337	99,072	39,831	104,754	80,025
July	376,255	10,898	6,986	115,826	67,868	115,280	74,872
August	310,929	13,276	15,045	346,926	61,783	145,118	81,627
September	740,204	16,327	37,496	139,133	82,111	137,826	67,367
October	1,603,386	16,757	82,516	251,914	132,252	123,931	50,742
November	2,006,202	16,737	133,057	165,156	87,304	103,816	72,475
December	2,206,401	27,335	154,321	142,114	110,487	53,877	36,249
1910.							
January	1,122,574	409,266	148,527	145,061	23,725	51,292	2,496
February	2,078,587	429,314	148,331	159,218	50,439	44,734	333
March	1,548,569	412,553	207,956	96,018	64,000	125,131	39,116
April	605,884	325,192	127,184	301,020	89,489	116,730	121,925
May	363,414	196,678	32,576	106,674	84,877	129,688	138,464
June	407,752	42,407	7,717	201,700	83,852	143,869	82,463
July	331,402	53,998	4,733	71,008	71,053	102,912	74,278
August	430,741	141,708	56,641	134,069	115,054	128,401	104,393
September	620,736	298,501	51,289	219,635	83,723	120,369	81,579
October	2,367,714	107,437	95,428	91,491	74,575	125,900	74,758

No. 15.—Principal Articles Imported at Sydney during October, 1910.

(Compiled from returns supplied by Sydney Harbour Trust.)

Article.		Oversea.		Interstate.			State.	
		Quantity.	Measure- ment.	Quantity.	Measure- ment.	Value.	Quantity.	Measure- ment.
Agricultural Implements	... tons	543	184	45	732	28,839	.....	.....
Ale, Beer, and Stout	... ..	.....	680	.....	62	944	.....	136
Animals—Horses	... No.	168	.....	47	.....	1,400	13	.....
Horned Cattle	... "	33	.....	52	.....	783	6	.....
Calves	... "	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	732	.....
Pigs	... "	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,196	.....
Bacon and Hams	... tons	7	.....	.....	76	4,728	21	143
Bananas	... bchs.	2,272	.....	5,189	.....	1,036	278	.....
" .....	... cases	857	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boots, Shoes, &c.	... tons	12	186	.....	326	21,519	.....	1
Bullion—Gold and Silver	... cwt.	5	.....	3	1	87,310	.....	.....
Butter	... ..	.....	4	.....	4	206	.....	1,329
Cement	... tons	1,195	4	1	.....	6	.....	.....
Candles, tapers, nightlights	... ..	.....	12	.....	8	499	.....	68
Chaff	... tons	.....	.....	3,337	.....	9,611	3	.....
Cheese	... "	.....	4	16	46	1,411	136	110
Coal	... "	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36,445	.....
(bunker)	... "	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,759	.....
Confectionery	... ..	.....	411	.....	178	4,229	.....	.....
Cordage, rope, twine, &c.	... tons	148	152	1,254	42	3,991	.....	.....
Drapery	... "	201	5,523	.....	1,196	33,859	.....	5
Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals	... "	.....	696	2	10	492	1	2
Earthenware	... "	9	750	.....	13	77	.....	2
Eggs (in shell)	... ..	.....	.....	.....	295	3,758	.....	767
Fish, fresh or frozen	... ..	.....	35	.....	1	9	.....	565
Oysters, fresh or other	... ..	.....	165	.....	26	662	.....	114
Flour	... tons	.....	.....	175	10	1,923	.....	.....
Fruit, fresh	... cases	11,477	.....	123,123	.....	30,595	5,157	.....
Furniture	... tons	.....	412	3	200	2,810	.....	.....
Glass and Glassware	... "	1,998	2,019	11	129	2,855	.....	2
Grain—Maize	... "	18	.....	214	.....	1,121	2,016	.....
Oats	... "	.....	.....	785	.....	5,188	.....	.....
Wheat	... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hardware	... tons	3,135	2,745	247	.....	6,648	45	12
Hay	... "	.....	.....	103	.....	187	834	605
Hides and Skins	... "	9	104	2	953	62,238	.....	.....
Iron—Galvanized	... "	1,418	.....	40	.....	706	1	.....
Pig	... "	389	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jams and Jellies	... "	1	18	.....	149	2,621	.....	.....
Leatherware	... "	1	102	2	104	11,878	.....	18
Machinery and Machines	... "	487	2,639	56	230	8,290	10	4
Matches and Match-making Materials	... ..	.....	299	.....	65	2,484	.....	.....
Milk and Cream, preserved	... ..	.....	261	.....	413	3,339	.....	.....
Molasses and Syrup	... tons	1,464	.....	17	11	357	414	.....
Onions	... "	.....	.....	385	.....	2,269	.....	.....
Oilmen's Stores	... "	52	739	799	254	8,731	.....	.....
Potatoes	... "	.....	.....	1,045	.....	6,977	15	.....
Saddlery	... "	15	31	.....	4	110	.....	.....
Soap	... ..	.....	45	.....	60	1,775	.....	127
Specie	... cwt.	2	1	.....	2	200,000	.....	.....
Spirits—Brandy	... ..	.....	112	.....	73	1,872	.....	6
Gin	... ..	.....	157	.....	2	67	.....	.....
Rum	... ..	.....	13	.....	100	1,892	.....	.....
Whisky	... ..	.....	848	.....	27	1,923	.....	.....
Sugar	... tons	675	.....	7,414	46	100,007	4,243	.....
Tea	... ..	.....	1,757	7	67	1,956	2	.....
Timber—Sawn*	... sup. ft.	16,020,226	.....	316,200	.....	2,987	3,546,300	.....
Rough*	... "	92,173	.....	346,608	.....	2,683	1,347,840	.....
Tobacco, Cigars, &c.	... tons	741	.....	1	53	15,817	.....	.....
Vegetables, fresh	... "	.....	.....	270	82	1,142	8	48
Wines	... "	76	.....	.....	138	2,739	.....	63
Waters, Cordials, &c.	... "	29	.....	.....	97	1,970	.....	.....
Woodenware	... ..	.....	128	.....	78	970	.....	.....
Wool—Bales	... No.	34	.....	6,743	.....	78,578	17,607	.....
Bags and Butts	... "	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	395	.....
Woollens	... tons	342	.....	.....	20	1,914	.....	.....
All other Articles	... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	159,845	.....	.....
Total	... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	944,833	.....	.....

* Subject to adjustment

No. 16.—Shipping.

Year.	Entered.		Cleared.		Tonnage Entered.		Tonnage Cleared.	
	Vessels.	Tonnage.	Vessels.	Tonnage.	Steam.	Sailing.	Steam.	Sailing.
1899 ...	2,406	3,399,349	2,523	3,468,485	2,790,046	609,303	2,839,578	628,907
1900 ...	2,784	4,014,755	2,714	3,855,748	3,206,657	808,098	3,140,449	715,299
1901 ...	2,760	4,133,200	2,853	4,274,101	3,460,193	673,007	3,513,265	760,836
1902 ...	2,888	4,367,739	2,835	4,325,480	3,704,268	663,471	3,680,850	644,630
1903 ...	2,953	4,463,648	3,007	4,466,916	3,683,142	780,506	3,649,600	817,316
1904 ...	2,718	4,419,179	2,767	4,460,014	3,769,303	649,876	3,745,584	714,430
1905 ...	2,725	4,697,511	2,694	4,684,108	4,051,884	645,627	4,042,703	641,405
1906 ...	2,893	5,283,719	2,883	5,275,031	4,659,821	623,898	4,658,235	616,796
1907 ...	3,238	6,070,953	3,205	6,009,282	5,257,019	813,934	5,228,469	780,813
1908 ...	3,196	6,298,784	3,219	6,303,125	5,822,060	476,724	5,737,747	565,378
1909 ...	2,861	5,870,034	2,767	5,689,426	5,388,231	481,803	5,254,376	435,050
Jan.-Oct., 1910	2,377	5,077,568	2,467	4,988,890	4,754,576	322,992	4,620,883	368,007
„ 1909	2,395	4,836,765	2,395	4,814,423	4,425,134	411,631	4,401,174	413,249
Oct., 1910 ...	273	608,725	264	596,511	587,431	21,294	579,401	17,110
„ 1909 ...	257	552,000	254	545,165	526,118	25,882	527,536	17,629

No. 17.—Shipping entered—Port of Sydney.

(Compiled from returns supplied by Sydney Harbour Trust.)

Year.	Description of Vessels.	Number of Vessels.			Net Tonnage.		
		Oversea and Interstate.	State.	Total.	Oversea and Interstate.	State.	Total.
1906 ...	Steam ...	2,284	6,508	8,792	4,667,078	1,524,438	6,191,516
	Sailing ...	272	1,216	1,488	270,952	156,619	427,571
1907 ...	Steam ...	2,456	6,589	9,045	5,105,343	1,553,200	6,658,543
	Sailing ...	318	1,011	1,329	377,080	134,516	511,596
1908 ...	Steam ...	2,460	6,469	8,929	5,205,883	1,596,569	6,802,452
	Sailing ...	190	904	1,094	169,339	135,783	305,122
1909 ...	Steam ...	2,314	5,713	8,027	5,148,293	1,483,635	6,631,928
	Sailing ...	193	724	917	171,638	97,491	269,129
Oct. 1910 ...	Steam ...	235	510	745	536,522	140,760	677,282
	Sailing ...	17	55	72	14,922	8,903	23,825
„ 1909 ...	Steam ...	210	571	781	498,872	158,478	657,350
	Sailing ...	118	72	90	16,183	8,516	24,699
Jan. to Oct., 1910	Steam ...	1,862	4,674	6,536	4,361,629	1,204,151	5,565,780
	Sailing ...	139	558	697	132,697	72,830	205,527
„ 1909	Steam ...	1,947	5,088	7,035	4,256,926	1,330,643	5,587,569
	Sailing ...	157	606	763	139,502	84,850	224,352

NOTE.—“Oversea and Interstate” shipping includes the trips and tonnages of vessels which proceed to Newcastle for bunker coal, but which do not report at the Customs on return to Sydney.

No. 18.—Trade with Principal Countries.

Country.	1885.	1890.	1895.	1900.	1905.	1909.
Imports.						
Australian States	£ 7,595,806	£ 10,049,648	£ 6,758,140	£ 10,164,080	£ 14,938,885	£ 17,146,943
United Kingdom	11,985,597	8,628,007	6,420,107	9,923,117	8,602,288	12,333,869
Canada ... ..	.....	18,784	61,742	114,321	73,443	330,651
Fiji	192,540	99,853	27,890	60,831	43,232	345,832
Hong Kong	340,187	271,730	181,529	67,928	89,351	114,356
India and Ceylon	134,909	239,070	306,932	601,741	717,948	990,938
New Zealand	899,623	932,073	563,528	1,348,605	1,369,001	1,213,082
Cape Colony	290	55	34	1,013	5,254	58,810
Straits Settlements	40,913	27,148	14,074	40,391	82,830	86,970
Other British Possessions ...	109,850	6,685	18,820	118,929	67,167	180,999
Total, British Countries..	21,299,715	20,273,053	14,352,796	22,440,956	25,989,399	32,802,450
Belgium	195,318	130,819	150,288	147,661	222,994	463,582
China	303,595	241,840	133,870	190,456	28,631	11,906
France	345,231	117,871	76,663	270,084	138,028	142,768
Germany	372,557	639,475	425,697	1,105,664	864,289	1,120,180
Italy	1,311	23,961	39,563	92,732	73,757	117,436
Japan	1,242	22,040	28,179	122,041	145,257	270,984
New Caledonia	82,181	83,920	28,345	28,509	18,399	33,234
Philippine Islands	715	4,414	15,211	49,240	27,854	29,096
South Sea Islands	36,929	40,214	54,436	107,488	103,142	132,542
United States	1,008,572	859,102	624,268	2,557,961	1,636,069	2,014,962
Other Foreign Countries ...	90,095	178,295	63,099	448,279	176,189	895,822
Total, Foreign Countries	2,437,746	2,341,951	1,639,619	5,120,115	3,434,609	5,232,512
Total, All Countries ...	23,737,461	22,615,004	15,992,415	27,561,071	29,424,008	38,034,962
Exports.						
Australian States	6,567,084	10,990,593	7,104,812	9,979,190	12,263,472	15,792,608
United Kingdom	7,293,133	6,623,431	9,371,418	8,273,272	10,222,422	10,384,438
Canada ... ..	.....	10	16,804	66,403	41,520	67,495
Fiji	128,643	98,951	86,420	183,579	245,152	325,523
Hong Kong	246,032	255,050	141,976	218,986	424,460	377,441
India and Ceylon	130,597	257,360	56,462	174,296	1,330,189	355,191
New Zealand	369,055	294,138	486,173	826,662	934,661	1,087,400
Cape Colony ... ..	.....	1,014	3,266	755,487	371,727	133,421
Straits Settlements	29,190	34,347	24,507	39,898	95,995	215,414
Other British Possessions ...	30,318	27,469	31,268	49,586	89,969	203,096
Total, British Countries..	14,794,052	18,582,363	17,323,106	20,567,359	26,019,567	28,942,027
Belgium	399,549	1,011,846	780,826	620,349	1,787,163	2,113,515
China	21,114	1,037	7,943	68,004	318,159	54,672
France	142,104	233,924	1,436,122	1,024,300	3,570,246	3,214,817
Germany	29,511	404,280	1,141,661	844,504	2,771,396	4,150,803
Italy	1,769	24,498	63,509	61,132	176,770	105,353
Japan	2,758	7,156	54,242	133,989	377,451	833,992
New Caledonia	153,094	193,396	71,344	179,761	135,446	97,081
Philippine Islands ... ..	.....	16,410	18,603	88,043	183,853	240,579
South Sea Islands	68,854	45,290	68,713	126,834	141,381	191,289
United States	985,531	1,300,375	683,606	3,981,242	602,145	1,063,677
Other Foreign Countries ...	151,771	225,362	285,110	468,999	698,429	829,592
Total, Foreign Countries	1,956,055	3,463,574	4,611,679	7,597,157	10,762,439	12,895,370
Total, All Countries ...	16,750,107	22,045,937	21,934,785	28,164,516	36,782,006	41,837,397

No. 19.—State Revenue, October, and four months, July to October.
(Advances recovered are not included.)

Source of Revenue.	October.		Increase or Decrease (-)	July to October.		Increase or Decrease (-)
	1909.	1910.		1909-10.	1910-11.	
Governmental—	£	£	£	£	£	£
Surplus Commonwealth Revenue	254,790	232,626	(-) 22,164	1,096,061	801,363	(-) 294,698
Taxation (by State)	56,414	71,132	14,718	209,051	274,462	65,411
Public Lands	123,089	129,453	6,364	502,885	565,516	62,631
All other sources	53,164	49,798	(-) 3,366	214,423	200,476	(-) 13,947
Gross Total	487,457	483,009	(-) 4,448	2,022,420	1,841,817	(-) 180,603
Refunds	7,877	9,384	1,507	32,901	27,844	(-) 5,057
Net Total	479,580	473,625	(-) 5,955	1,989,519	1,813,973	(-) 175,546
Business Undertakings by State—						
Railways and Tramways	648,947	700,724	51,787	2,091,098	2,393,838	302,740
Other	105,199	117,076	11,877	292,349	315,341	22,992
Gross Total	754,146	817,810	63,664	2,383,447	2,709,179	325,732
Refunds	4,276	4,636	360	20,065	20,407	342
Net Total	749,870	813,174	63,304	2,363,382	2,688,772	325,390
Gross Revenue and Receipts proper	1,241,603	1,300,819	59,216	4,405,867	4,550,996	145,129
Net Revenue and Receipts proper	£ 1,229,450	1,286,799	57,349	4,352,901	4,502,745	149,844

No. 20.—State Expenditure, October, and four months, July to October.
(Transfers and Advances are not included.)

Distribution of Expenditure.	October.		Increase or Decrease (-)	July to October.		Increase or Decrease (-)
	1909.	1910.		1909-10.	1910-11.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Governmental	391,299	438,278	46,979	1,643,483	1,711,857	68,374
Business Undertakings	456,935	401,424	(-) 55,511	1,562,076	1,647,878	85,802
Interest	524,398	524,524	126	1,548,914	1,651,286	102,372
Sinking Fund and Redemptions	.....	.....	.....	137,500	137,500	.....
Total Expenditure...	£ 1,372,632	1,364,226	(-) 8,406	4,891,973	5,148,521	256,548

No. 21.—Transactions on Consolidated Revenue Account, four months, July to October.

Particulars.	1909-10.	1910-11.
	£	£
Balance on 1st July	Cr. 637,677	Cr. 989,707
Revenue proper—Governmental	1,989,519*	1,813,973*
Business Undertakings	2,363,382*	2,688,772*
Other Receipts	74,491	62,453
Total Receipts	4,427,392	4,565,198
Expenditure proper—Governmental	1,643,483†	1,711,857†
Business Undertakings	1,562,076†	1,647,878†
Interest	1,548,914	1,651,286
Sinking Fund Contributions	137,500	137,500
Sydney Harbour Trust Sinking Fund	.....	.....
Transfer to Closer Settlement Account	.....	.....
Transfer to Public Works Account...	.....	.....
Other Payments	685,307	647,345
Total Payments	5,577,280	5,795,866
Balance on 31st October	£ Dr. 512,211	Dr. 240,961

* As per Table No. 19. † As per Table No. 20.

NOTE.—The balance of Consolidated Revenue Fund on 31st October, 1910, includes payments in anticipation of loans to the extent of £578,063, which when recovered will improve the Revenue balance to that extent. The balance on the corresponding date last year included £619,010 in anticipation of loans.

No. 22.—State Revenue—Comparison—Monthly.

Month.	1910-11.			1909-10.			Increase (+) Decrease (-)
	Governmental.	Business Under-takings.	Total.	Governmental.	Business Under-takings.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
July	283,032	505,160	788,192	511,217	451,970	963,187	(-) 174,995
August	719,163	621,333	1,340,496	535,180	548,856	1,084,036	(+) 256,460
September	338,153	749,105	1,087,258	463,542	612,686	1,076,228	(+) 11,030
October	473,625	813,174	1,286,799	479,580	749,870	1,229,450	(+) 57,349
Total (4 months) ...	1,813,973	2,688,772	4,502,745	1,989,519	2,363,382	4,352,901	(+) 149,844

No. 23.—State Expenditure—Comparison—Monthly.

Month.	1910-11.			1909-10.			Increase (+) Decrease (-)
	Governmental (including Interest and Sinking Fund).	Business Under-takings.	Total.	Governmental (including Interest and Sinking Fund).	Business Under-takings.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
July	698,498	446,146	1,144,644	714,169	386,766	1,100,935	(+) 43,709
August	598,510	396,046	994,556	567,246	368,808	936,054	(+) 58,502
September	1,240,833	404,262	1,645,095	1,132,785	349,567	1,482,352	(+) 162,743
October	962,802	401,424	1,364,226	915,697	456,935	1,372,632	(-) 8,406
Total (4 months) ...	3,500,643	1,647,878	5,148,521	3,329,897	1,562,076	4,891,973	(+) 256,548

No. 24.—Transactions on Consolidated Revenue Fund, 1905-10.

	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Balance brought forward ...	Dr. 524,064	Dr. 336,890	Cr. 896,124	Cr. 1,471,344	Cr. 1,676,924	Cr. 637,678
Net Revenue Proper ...	11,336,918	12,283,082	13,392,435	13,960,763	13,625,071	14,540,073
Advances Repaid ...	58,254	8,285	14,108	35,102	62,204	42,342
Proceeds of Treasury Bills ...	.....	336,890	.....	.....	.....	.....
(A) Total Receipts for year	11,395,172	12,628,257	13,406,543	13,995,865	13,687,275	14,582,415
Net Expenditure Proper ...	11,195,075	11,386,864	11,881,746	12,095,593	12,882,607	13,042,445
Advances (Treasurer's Advance Account) ...	12,923	8,379	31,526	90,213	34,353	41,764
Public Works Fund—Statutory payment of $\frac{2}{3}$ of Proceeds of Sale of Crown lands, less 20 per cent. ...	.....	.....	*368,051	†754,479	359,561	336,177
(B) Total Disbursements for year ...	11,207,998	11,395,243	12,281,323	12,940,285	13,276,521	13,420,386
Surplus on Transactions of year—(A)–(B) ...	187,174	1,233,014	1,125,220	1,055,580	410,754	1,162,029
Payments from Surplus—Public Works Fund ...	.....	.....	350,000	650,000	450,000	575,000
Closer Settlement Fund ...	.....	.....	200,000	200,000	1,000,000	235,000
Total ...	.....	.....	550,000	850,000	1,450,000	810,000

* Amount due for 1905-6. † 2408,409 due for 1906-7, and £346,070 for 1907-8.

No. 25.—Public Debt and Expenditure from Loans.

Year ended 30th June.	Public Debt at end of Year.	Expenditure from Loans during Year.				
		Reproductive Works.			Other Works and Services.	Total.
		Railways and Tramways.	Water Supply and Sewerage (including Water Conservation).	Harbours and Rivers (including Resumptions).		
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900 ...	65,332,993	858,193	438,684	382,346	721,720	2,400,943
1901 ...	67,361,246	1,085,747	532,691	505,199	661,392	2,785,029
1902 ...	71,592,485	2,243,672	486,205	1,698,387	510,977	4,939,241
1903 ...	77,692,987	1,683,755	554,581	2,017,346	457,704	4,713,386
1904 ...	80,033,581	805,520	315,305	879,213	288,704	2,288,742
1905 ...	82,321,998	501,710	242,771	465,712	361,064	1,571,257
1906 ...	85,641,734	529,251	365,442	256,780	215,549	1,367,022
1907 ...	85,607,832	421,742	325,908	172,361	174,227	1,094,238
1908 ...	87,635,826	1,363,314	370,819	138,561	92,635	1,965,329
1909 ...	90,307,419	2,127,633	617,589	114,095	47,190	2,906,507
1910 ...	92,525,095	2,471,284	578,111	158,732	38,513	3,246,640

NOTE.—Redemptions of loans are not included in the Expenditure, nor are repayments to credit of votes.

No. 26.—Commonwealth Revenue collected in State.

Year ended 30th June.	Taxation.			Posts and Telegraphs.	Other Revenue.	Total
	Customs.	Excise.	Total.			
	£	£	£	£	£	£
*1901 ...	820,012	198,996	1,019,008	276,936	1,019	1,296,963
1902 ...	2,323,999	488,732	2,812,731	873,312	8,223	3,694,266
1903 ...	2,861,710	617,032	3,478,742	906,798	5,479	4,391,019
1904 ...	2,604,048	625,738	3,229,786	941,529	5,975	4,176,390
1905 ...	2,390,735	642,882	3,033,617	980,151	7,542	4,021,310
1906 ...	2,503,552	670,370	3,233,922	1,065,633	15,275	4,314,830
1907 ...	2,845,786	727,527	3,573,313	1,191,489	17,320	4,782,122
1908 ...	3,672,146	842,590	4,514,736	1,277,439	23,655	5,815,830
1909 ...	3,405,922	797,756	4,263,678	1,319,698	38,329	5,621,705
1910 ...	3,789,467	706,035	4,495,502	1,437,437	83,721	6,016,660
†June, 1910 ...	918,680	169,771	1,088,451	392,289	58,904	1,539,644
„ 1909 ...	861,925	164,329	1,026,254	332,626	26,678	1,385,558

* Half-year ended 30th June.

† Three months ended 30th June.

No. 27.—Commonwealth Expenditure in State.

Year ended 30th June.	New Expenditure.	Customs and Excise.	Posts and Telegraphs.	Naval and Military.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
*1901 ...	47,605	29,006	262,036	70,744	...	409,391
1902 ...	99,252	63,450	840,685	309,146	...	1,312,533
1903 ...	114,131	70,438	890,203	268,146	10	1,342,928
1904 ...	167,043	69,188	950,108	298,756	...	1,485,095
1905 ...	169,085	69,451	942,995	311,230	...	1,492,671
1906 ...	187,340	73,431	984,371	327,734	25	1,572,901
1907 ...	283,184	74,810	1,049,120	349,493	378	1,756,985
1908 ...	1463,102	84,186	1,188,300	447,256	15,620	2,198,464
1909 ...	570,009	87,988	1,290,071	344,298	1,716	2,294,082
1910 ...	722,067	84,071	1,375,937	512,320	8,963	2,703,358
†June, 1910 ...	23,824	21,998	444,838	145,250	8,155	644,065
„ 1909 ...	82,890	22,414	373,083	78,548	1,384	558,319

* Half-year ended 30th June.

† Three months ended 30th June.

† Includes £210,796 on account of Old-age Pensions and Defence paid to Trust Fund.

§ Includes £159,500 on account of Old-age Pensions paid to Trust Fund.

NOTE.—Owing to the introduction of a new system of Commonwealth Accounts from the 14th September, 1910, particulars of the quarterly Revenue and Expenditure of each State are not now made available.

No. 28.—Net Revenue and Receipts of the Consolidated Revenue Fund, 1902-3 to 1909-10.

	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.
Governmental :—								
Taxation—								
Commonwealth — Balance of Revenue collected and returned to State	£ 3,053,133	£ 2,683,417	£ 2,529,070	£ 2,742,770	£ 3,022,351	£ 3,591,371	£ 3,356,158	£ 3,347,616
State	1,108,781	1,100,193	1,114,408	1,297,776	1,381,305	1,077,534	907,249	1,223,521
	£ 4,161,914	£ 3,783,610	£ 3,643,478	£ 4,040,546	£ 4,403,656	£ 4,668,905	£ 4,263,407	£ 4,571,137
Land—								
Alienations	1,087,087	1,116,061	1,026,594	1,066,741	1,128,768	995,069	998,532	850,363
Revenue	718,140	744,509	734,433	666,333	755,288	789,325	779,470	869,563
	£ 1,805,227	£ 1,860,570	£ 1,761,027	£ 1,733,074	£ 1,884,056	£ 1,784,394	£ 1,778,002	£ 1,719,926
Receipts for Services rendered	£ 319,179	£ 330,930	£ 320,051	£ 370,762	£ 328,501	£ 305,674	£ 310,882	£ 315,443
Miscellaneous Receipts	£ 265,154	£ 330,088	£ 323,414	£ 284,105	£ 342,746	£ 348,475	£ 274,600	£ 366,302
Total Governmental	£ 6,551,474	£ 6,305,198	£ 6,047,970	£ 6,428,487	£ 6,958,959	£ 7,107,448	£ 6,626,891	£ 6,972,808
Business Undertakings by the State :—								
Railway Commissioners	4,079,788	4,263,744	4,527,368	5,051,953	5,596,428	5,978,060	6,132,918	6,664,236
Sydney Harbour Trust	256,133	261,659	253,581	270,689	298,037	327,579	334,694	337,454
Metropolitan Board of Water Supply and Sewerage ...	376,221	385,793	473,562	492,196	496,794	504,092	486,393	512,615
Hunter District Water Supply and Sewerage Board ...	32,453	31,934	34,437	39,757	42,217	43,584	44,175	52,960
Total Business Undertakings	£ 4,744,595	£ 4,943,130	£ 5,288,948	£ 5,854,595	£ 6,433,476	£ 6,853,315	£ 6,998,180	£ 7,567,265
Total	£ 11,296,069	£ 11,248,328	£ 11,336,918	£ 12,283,082	£ 13,392,435	£ 13,960,763	£ 13,625,071	£ 14,540,073
Other Receipts (Advances Repaid, &c.)	£ 92,829	£ 103,867	£ 47,753	£ 8,285	£ 14,108	£ 35,102	*62,204	£ 42,343
Grand Total	£ 11,388,898	£ 11,352,195	£ 11,384,671	£ 12,291,367	£ 13,406,543	£ 13,995,865	£ 13,687,275	£ 14,582,416

* Inclusive of £10,000 repaid by Commonwealth on account of Money Order business.

No. 29.—Net Expenditure from the Consolidated Revenue Fund, 1902-3 to 1909-10.

	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.
Governmental :—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest on Public Debt and on Funds in temporary possession of Government*	895,732	831,527	883,236	938,398	907,026	730,043	755,058	807,929
Old-age and Invalidity Pensions and Administration	553,507	531,983	518,656	510,343	515,177	538,131	627,213	¶140,228
Other Pensions, Retiring Allowances, &c.	37,589	†131,096	†170,909	†170,685	†167,947	†205,599	†189,442	†191,896
Parliamentary Electorates and Elections Act, including Electoral Office	12,710	22,586	42,048	10,464	20,426	40,966	4,648	||16,183
Parliamentary Allowances and Postage	35,014	34,746	23,210	29,129	29,503	26,295	31,236	31,337
Local Government—								
Endowments, &c., to Municipalities	43,585	45,480	21,172	18,084	65,805	17,242	7,637	7,763
" Shires ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	114,494	169,865	198,136	274,052
Administration, &c. ... ..	.....	.....	.....	1,286	12,090	9,980	3,715	*1,121
Agricultural, Pastoral, and Horticultural Societies	13,071	11,410	14,363	8,936	17,390	19,627	18,096	19,611
Hospitals and Charities§	329,919	301,274	312,226	358,295	328,885	330,114	343,961	353,331
Lunacy, including Master-in-Lunacy	147,238	138,847	128,062	135,367	135,728	144,523	156,559	164,990
Public Instruction, including Reformatories and Grants to Educational and Scientific Institutions... ..	904,142	913,197	916,071	938,640	946,044	1,038,620	1,088,328	1,145,038
All other Services of the State under the Departments of Chief Secretary, Treasury, Attorney-General and Justice, Lands, Works, and Mines and Agriculture	2,909,555	2,722,145	2,546,101	2,585,745	2,542,190	2,350,569	2,473,405	2,509,098
Total Governmental	£ 5,882,062	5,684,291	5,576,054	5,705,372	5,802,705	5,621,574	5,897,434	5,662,381
Business Undertakings by the State :—								
By Railway Commissioners, Sydney Harbour Trust, Metropolitan and Hunter District Boards of Water Supply and Sewerage—								
Working Expenses	3,169,478	3,132,636	3,131,826	3,184,816	3,444,244	3,749,358	4,145,383	4,580,432
Interest on Capitals	‡2,046,289	‡2,133,548	2,167,782	2,136,660	2,229,707	2,318,516	2,360,999	2,374,103
Total Business Undertakings	£ 5,215,767	5,266,184	5,299,608	5,321,476	5,673,951	6,067,874	6,506,382	6,954,535
Sinking Fund Instalments	369,413	369,413	319,413	360,016	405,090	406,145	478,791	421,034
Total Expenditure	11,467,234	11,319,888	11,195,075	11,386,864	11,881,746	12,095,593	12,882,607	13,038,150
Public Works Fund—Transfers in aid ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	718,051	1,404,479	809,561	911,177
Closer Settlement Fund—Transfers in aid ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	200,000	200,000	1,000,000	235,000
Total Expenditure and Transfers	£ 11,467,234	11,319,888	11,195,075	11,386,864	12,799,797	13,700,072	14,692,168	14,184,327
Advances made	169,239	72,015	2,423	8,378	31,526	90,213	34,353	46,059
Grand Total	£ 11,636,473	11,391,903	11,197,498	11,395,242	12,831,323	13,790,285	14,726,521	14,230,386

* Excludes proportion chargeable to the four corporate bodies. † Includes pensions under Public Service (Superannuation) Act, No. 8 of 1903, 4 per cent. deductions from salaries being paid to Revenue. ‡ For years 1902-3 and 1903-4, figures for interest on capitals are approximate only, as the capital debt of the four corporate bodies was not definitely settled. § Includes expenditure on account of Bubonic Plague. ¶ Old-age Pensions transferred to Commonwealth. || Electoral Office included in Chief Secretary's Department. ** Excluding salaries which are incorporated with Public Works Establishment.

No. 30.—Banks of Issue—Liabilities.

(Thirteen Banks.*)

NOTE.—Liabilities to Shareholders are not included.

Quarter ended 31st December.	Notes in Circulation.	Bills in Circulation.	Deposits.			Balances due to other Banks.	Total Liabilities.
			Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899 ...	1,340,557	202,468	11,779,918	19,648,107	31,428,025	84,009	33,055,059
1900 ...	1,447,641	209,905	12,224,510	20,009,081	32,233,591	78,594	33,969,731
1901 ...	1,499,937	218,943	12,841,599	20,416,857	33,258,456	100,496	35,077,832
1902 ...	1,454,415	208,521	12,587,097	20,472,785	33,059,882	207,610	34,930,428
1903 ...	1,378,642	228,059	12,591,637	19,986,224	32,577,861	65,979	34,250,541
1904 ...	1,345,934	196,995	12,642,715	20,638,560	33,281,275	77,028	34,901,232
1905 ...	1,430,335	218,555	14,859,427	22,211,627	37,071,054	140,118	38,860,062
1906 ...	1,564,670	313,946	16,834,690	22,585,802	39,420,492	117,629	41,416,737
1907 ...	1,756,696	263,018	18,729,709	24,034,857	42,764,566	153,186	44,937,466
1908 ...	1,759,020	294,998	17,951,589	25,958,298	43,909,887	176,122	46,140,027
1909 ...	1,758,913	315,916	20,198,450	25,926,547	46,124,997	131,067	48,330,893
31 March, 1910 ...	1,730,617	444,817	22,327,650	26,000,484	48,328,134	90,791	50,594,359
30 June, 1910 ...	1,801,807	370,885	23,512,712	26,642,873	50,155,585	100,348	52,428,625
30 Sept., 1910 ...	1,886,540	346,763	22,676,977	26,874,221	49,551,198	148,270	51,932,771
„ 1909 ...	1,628,973	292,610	18,442,181	25,717,133	44,159,314	143,120	46,224,017

No. 31.—Banks of Issue—Assets.

(Thirteen Banks.*)

Quarter ended 31st December.	Coin.	Bullion.	Landed Property.	Notes and Bills discounted, and all other debts due to the Banks.	Notes and Bills of other Banks.	Balances due from other Banks.	Total Assets.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899 ...	5,865,622	217,136	1,819,359	33,688,862	287,030	316,652	42,194,661
1900 ...	5,933,076	193,050	1,874,099	34,385,388	246,998	403,816	43,030,427
1901 ...	5,814,180	171,545	1,744,664	35,068,787	259,202	379,181	43,437,559
1902 ...	6,329,551	223,172	1,789,902	34,654,744	287,025	346,097	43,630,491
1903 ...	5,824,539	226,307	1,804,956	34,686,452	304,418	318,904	43,165,576
1904 ...	6,175,911	276,446	1,808,266	32,798,708	283,002	264,615	41,606,948
1905 ...	8,624,083	199,177	1,799,231	32,447,659	326,750	297,237	43,694,137
1906 ...	7,247,347	260,016	1,819,417	34,415,596	335,979	379,602	44,457,957
1907 ...	9,342,631	209,454	1,746,940	37,244,216	359,038	443,636	49,345,915
1908 ...	9,350,942	249,924	1,793,518	39,213,472	388,925	431,377	51,428,158
1909 ...	10,521,262	196,489	1,814,351	38,485,738	374,522	522,132	51,914,494
31 March, 1910 ...	11,919,838	199,757	1,819,770	36,539,357	421,824	557,528	51,458,074
30 June, 1910 ...	12,785,389	195,204	1,824,349	37,482,907	407,089	607,367	53,302,305
30 Sept., 1910 ...	13,276,030	232,566	1,830,040	39,201,989	532,675	534,984	55,608,284
„ 1909 ...	10,012,265	209,016	1,783,454	37,940,291	353,282	377,451	50,675,759

* From June, 1907, the returns of fourteen banks are shown, the Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris being included, and from June, 1910, fifteen banks are included as the Royal Bank of Australia (Ltd.), commenced operations in April, 1910, while from September, 1910, sixteen banks are included, as the Colonial Bank of Australasia opened a branch in Sydney on 15th September, 1910.

No. 32.—Banks' Exchange Settlements, Sydney.

Year.				Amount.	Year.				Amount.
				£					£
1898 ...	...	...	...	126,978,018	1904 ...	...	...	...	177,797,335
1899 ...	...	...	...	146,188,144	1905 ...	...	...	...	189,826,381
1900 ...	...	...	...	144,080,314	1906 ...	...	...	...	220,860,512
1901 ...	...	...	...	167,676,707	1907 ...	...	...	...	234,169,822
1902 ...	...	...	...	178,637,708	1908 ...	...	...	...	227,736,243
1903 ...	...	...	...	180,961,406	1909 ...	...	...	...	240,645,737

Total, 1st January to 31st October, 1910 222,775,211
 „ „ 1st November, 1909 195,120,725

No. 33.—Savings Banks.

Year. (31st December.)	Number of Depositors.	Value of Deposits.	Increase in Deposits during Year.	Amount Deposited.	
				Per Depositor.	Per Inhabitant.
	No.	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1899	260,826	10,069,434	588,490	38 12 1	7 9 10
1900	282,643	10,901,382	831,948	38 11 5	7 19 9
1901	306,311	11,808,710	907,328	38 11 0	8 11 4
1902	323,212	12,425,464	616,754	38 8 10	8 16 6
1903	331,956	12,344,623	(—) 80,841	37 3 9	8 12 5
1904	339,602	12,743,735	399,112	37 10 6	8 14 5
1905	355,714	13,498,252	754,517	37 18 11	9 0 5
1906	392,050	15,320,532	1,822,280	39 1 7	10 0 2
1907	421,928	17,530,157	2,209,625	41 10 11	11 3 2
1908	431,727	18,805,280	1,275,123	43 11 2	11 14 4
1909	460,251	20,150,574	1,345,294	43 15 7	12 8 1
30 June, 1910 ...	478,006	20,823,764	673,190*	43 11 3	12 10 2
„ 1909 ...	444,930	19,022,151	216,871*	42 15 1	11 14 5

* Half-year ended 30th June.

(—) Denotes decrease.

No. 34.—Railways.

Year ended 30th June.	Miles open for traffic.	Capital expended on lines open.	Net Earnings.	Train miles run.	Net Earnings per train mile.	Passengers carried.
	No.	£	£	No.	s. d.	No.
1900	2,811	38,477,269	1,394,052	8,894,352	3 1½	26,486,873
1901	2,846	38,932,781	1,530,578	10,763,697	2 10½	29,261,324
1902	3,026	40,505,073	1,401,317	11,649,059	2 4½	30,885,214
1903	3,139	41,654,977	1,048,594	11,548,338	1 9½	32,384,138
1904	3,281	42,288,517	1,177,473	10,400,503	2 3½	33,792,689
1905	3,281	43,062,550	1,491,869	10,467,886	2 10½	35,158,150
1906	3,390	43,626,063	1,926,407	11,863,682	3 3	37,500,531
1907	3,453	44,700,230	2,209,665	12,949,068	3 5	41,413,084
1908	3,473	45,683,484	2,229,295	14,251,052	3 1½	47,487,030
1909	3,623	47,612,666	2,075,626	15,074,144	2 9	52,051,556
1910	3,643	48,925,348	2,209,306	15,468,026	2 10½	53,644,271
*Sept., 1910 ...	3,666	48,925,348	544,029	4,093,116	2 8½	14,147,937
* „ 1909 ...	3,623	47,612,666	451,599	3,745,950	2 5	13,045,800

* Quarter ended 30th September.

No. 35.—Postal Communication.

Year.	Post Offices open.	Letters and Letter Cards carried.	Post Cards carried.	Newspapers carried.	Packets, Books, and Parcels carried.	Miles of Telegraph and Telephone Line.	Telegrams transmitted.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1899	2,152	75,318,608	1,408,140	46,806,560	14,641,064	13,663	3,112,063
1900	2,189	78,129,284	1,473,410	51,500,920	14,558,454	14,065	3,219,907
1901	2,208	81,152,977	1,630,490	52,317,650	15,216,387	14,272	3,449,315
1902	2,216	89,047,055	1,734,340	47,763,350	16,995,440	14,356	3,627,369
1903	2,228	90,264,671	1,973,540	37,900,840	16,305,421	14,395	3,638,591
1904	2,239	95,006,923	3,263,264	40,384,812	19,485,389	14,491	3,637,280
1905	2,266	103,576,306	8,382,282	44,599,104	23,077,094	14,827	3,837,962
1906	2,288	115,062,748	12,621,096	47,144,094	25,201,131	15,417	4,452,506
1907	2,319	122,130,948	15,097,710	48,340,646	37,191,554	15,910	4,894,283
1908	2,368	134,684,520	14,969,312	50,461,252	38,330,311	16,338	5,149,763
1909	2,397	139,058,694	12,511,546	56,002,764	38,849,363	17,087	5,177,962

No. 36.—Area under Crop.

Year ended 31st March.	Wheat.	Maize.	Oats.	Sugar-cane (area cut).	Hay.	Vines. Wine-making.	Potatoes.	All Crops.
	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.
1900	1,426,166	214,697	29,125	9,435	554,048	4,602	34,968	2,439,639
1901	1,530,609	206,051	29,383	10,472	466,236	4,534	29,408	2,445,564
1902	1,392,070	167,333	32,245	8,790	442,163	4,889	26,158	2,276,528
1903	1,279,760	202,437	42,992	8,692	491,918	5,041	19,444	2,245,839
1904	1,561,111	226,834	51,621	10,368	496,017	5,101	20,851	2,542,919
1905	1,775,955	193,614	40,471	9,772	435,704	5,298	23,855	2,672,973
1906	1,939,447	189,353	38,543	10,313	438,036	5,279	26,374	2,838,081
1907	1,866,253	174,115	56,431	10,378	458,172	4,951	36,815	2,824,211
1908	1,390,171	160,980	75,762	9,916	542,761	4,644	31,917	2,570,137
1909	1,394,056	180,812	59,881	6,951	715,837	4,472	26,301	2,713,971
1910	1,990,180	212,797	81,452	6,480	630,664	4,561	35,725	3,174,864

* The figures in this column are exclusive of areas double-cropped.

No. 37.—Production of Crops.

Year ended 31st March.	Wheat.	Maize.	Oats.	Sugar-cane.	Hay.	Wine.	Potatoes.	Total value of Agricultural Production.
	bushels.	bushels.	bushels.	tons.	tons.	gallons.	tons.	£
1900	13,604,166	5,976,022	627,904	170,509	546,850	739,668	81,337	5,609,437
1901	16,173,771	6,292,745	593,548	199,118	526,260	891,190	63,253	5,855,674
1902	14,808,705	3,844,993	687,179	187,711	472,621	868,479	39,146	7,060,203
1903	1,585,097	3,049,269	351,758	183,105	243,379	806,140	39,732	4,138,627
1904	27,334,141	6,836,740	1,252,156	227,511	816,810	1,086,820	56,743	8,358,924
1905	16,464,415	4,951,132	652,646	199,640	366,293	928,160	48,754	5,413,710
1906	20,737,200	5,539,750	883,081	201,998	459,182	831,700	50,386	6,543,050
1907	21,817,938	5,763,000	1,404,554	221,560	621,846	1,140,000	114,856	7,517,550
1908	9,155,884	4,527,852	851,776	277,390	376,800	778,500	55,882	6,587,990
1909	15,483,276	5,216,038	1,119,558	144,760	730,014	736,262	71,794	8,318,900
1910	28,532,029	7,098,255	1,966,586	131,081	981,201	808,870	100,143†	10,908,320

† Includes 79,178 tons, the estimated yield from 28,056 acres for winter crop.

No. 38.—Average Yield per acre of Crops.

Year ended 31st March.	Wheat.	Maize.	Oats.	Sugar-cane.	Hay.	Wine.	Potatoes.	Value per acre.
	bushels.	bushels.	bushels.	tons.	tons.	gallons.	tons.	£ s. d.
1900	9'5	27'8	21'6	18'07	0'99	160	2'33	2 6 0
1901	10'6	30'5	20'2	19'01	1'13	197	2'15	2 8 0
1902	10'6	22'9	21'3	21'35	1'07	178	1'50	3 2 0
1903	1'2	15'1	8'2	21'07	0'49	160	1'58	1 16 10
1904	17'5	30'1	24'3	21'94	1'65	213	2'72	3 5 9
1905	9'3	25'6	16'1	20'43	0'84	175	2'04	2 0 6
1906	10'7	29'3	22'9	19'59	1'05	157	1'91	2 6 1
1907	11'7	33'1	24'9	21'34	1'36	230	3'11	2 13 3
1908	6'6	28'1	11'2	27'97	0'69	168	1'75	2 11 3
1909	11'1	28'8	18'7	20'83	1'02	165	2'73	3 1 4
Mean for 10 years	10'1	27'1	18'5	21'17	1'00	180	2'22	2 11 2
1910	14'3	33'4	24'1	20'23	1'56	177	2'80	3 8 9

No. 39.—Live Stock.

31st December.	Horses.	Cattle.		Sheep.	Pigs.
		Dairy Cows.*	All other.		
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1899	482,200	399,327	1,567,754	36,213,514	239,973
1900	481,417	420,148	1,562,968	40,020,506	256,577
1901	486,716	417,835	1,629,619	41,857,099	265,730
1902	450,125	351,287	1,389,939	26,649,424	193,097
1903	458,014	523,438	1,357,140	28,656,501	221,592
1904	482,663	591,936	1,557,193	34,526,894	330,666
1905	506,884	644,164	1,693,809	39,506,764	310,702
1906	537,762	713,049	1,836,895	44,132,421	243,370
1907	578,326	756,916	1,994,277	44,401,839	216,145
1908	591,045	777,149	2,178,785	43,370,797	215,822
1909	604,784	794,549	2,233,178	46,202,578	237,549

* Up to 1902 the figures include only the cows actually in milk at the time the returns were taken. The figures for the last four years are made up as follow :—

Year.	Milch Cows.	Dry Dairy Cows.	Heifers within 3 months of calving.	Total Dairy Cows.
1906 .. ..	.. 494,820 ..	.. 172,888 ..	.. 45,341 ..	.. 713,049 ..
1907 .. ..	.. 506,395 ..	.. 206,828 ..	.. 43,693 ..	.. 756,916 ..
1908 .. ..	.. 527,843 ..	.. 208,840 ..	.. 40,466 ..	.. 777,149 ..
1909 .. ..	.. 566,378 ..	.. 189,507 ..	.. 38,664 ..	.. 794,549 ..

No. 40.—Production—Pastoral and Dairying.

Year.	Wool (as in the grease).	Tallow.	Butter.	Cheese.	Bacon and Hams.
	lb.	cwt.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1899	254,833,000	389,838	33,033,881	2,385,987	6,831,943
1900	237,660,000	444,429	41,479,794	3,558,823	10,863,125
1901	310,075,000	450,713	39,056,878	3,838,835	11,080,891
1902	217,411,000	251,188	29,950,977	4,148,038	8,995,856
1903	227,004,000	235,198	38,727,107	4,748,176	7,864,771
1904	250,941,000	353,082	53,591,243	4,223,621	10,680,532
1905	297,154,000	495,157	53,040,250	4,625,980	11,652,440
1906	325,441,000	487,911	58,941,137	5,389,345	11,843,595
1907	367,446,000	490,549	60,041,449	4,586,857	10,358,526
1908	338,129,000	432,294	61,380,876	4,763,360	9,488,299
1909	370,808,000	638,400	62,865,608	4,775,268	9,931,377

No. 41.—Persons employed permanently in Rural Occupations.

Year.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Year.	Males.	Females.	Total.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1899	105,026	17,134	122,160	1905	108,638	19,492	128,130
1900	105,925	16,299	122,224	1906	111,625	19,817	131,442
1901	104,503	16,423	120,926	1907	117,522	21,341	138,863
1902	103,796	19,113	122,909	1908	120,106	20,809	140,915
1903	102,212	16,409	118,621	1909	119,836	22,317	142,153
1904	106,472	18,279	124,751	1910	123,769	22,573	146,342

No. 42.—Average Prices in London of New South Wales Produce—Monthly.

Month.	Wheat.	Flour.	Butter (Best Quality).		Wool.		Tallow.
			Top.	Bottom.	Greasy.	Scoured.	
	per qr. s. d.	per ton. £ s. d.	per cwt. s.	per cwt. s.	per lb. d.	per lb. s. d.	per cwt. s. d.
October, 1909 ...	43 0	11 2 0	120	106	10½	1 6	31 0
November, " ...	43 0	11 1 0	114	113	10½	1 6	32 0
December, " ...	43 9	11 1 0	110	108	10¼	1 5	32 0
January, 1910 ...	44 9	11 3 0	122	110	10½	1 4	32 6
February, " ...	43 6	11 3 0	117	113	10½	1 4	32 9
March, " ...	42 6	11 1 0	122	118	10¾	1 4	34 0
April, " ...	41 3	10 14 0	116	114	10½	1 4½	35 0
May, " ...	39 3	10 0 0	106	102	10½	1 4	34 0
June, " ...	32 0	9 1 0	103	100	9¾	1 4	33 0
July, " ...	37 9	9 13 0	102	100	10¼	1 5½	34 0
August, " ...	39 0	9 17 0	*	*	10¼	1 6	34 0
September, " ...	39 6	9 15 0	116	112	11	1 5½	34 0
October, " ...	38 3	9 13 0	112	110	11	1 6	35 0

* No quotations.

No. 43.—Average Wholesale Prices in Sydney of N.S.W. Agricultural and Dairy Produce—Monthly.

Month.				Wheat (Milling).	Flour.	Bran.	Pollard.	Oats.	Maize.
				per bushel. s. d.	per ton. £ s. d.	per bushel. d.	per bushel. d.	per bushel. s. d.	per bushel. s. d.
October, 1909	...	...	...	4 10	11 0 0	11½	13	2 3	3 11
November, "	...	...	...	4 11½	11 0 0	11½	14	2 3½	4 2½
December, "	...	...	...	4 1	10 3 0	11¼	12¼	2 3¼	4 1¾
January, 1910	...	...	...	4 3	10 8 0	10½	11½	2 4	4 1½
February, "	...	...	...	4 1¾	10 10 0	10¼	10¾	2 4½	3 7
March, "	...	...	...	4 1	10 10 0	10¾	10¾	2 4½	3 0½
April, "	...	...	...	4 1	10 7 0	11	10¾	2 4	2 11½
May, "	...	...	...	3 8¼	9 16 0	12¼	11½	2 6½	2 9½
June, "	...	...	...	3 4	8 19 0	11	9¾	2 6½	2 8
July, "	...	...	...	3 7¼	8 19 0	10¼	9¼	2 5¼	2 7¼
August, "	...	...	...	3 10¼	9 12 6	9¾	9½	2 5	2 6¾
September, "	...	...	...	3 10	10 0 0	10	9½	2 5	2 7½
October, "	...	...	...	3 9	9 12 0	9	9½	2 5¼	2 6¼
				Hay (Oaten).	Butter (Best Brands).	Cheese (Loaf).	Bacon (Sides).	Lard (Bulk).	Eggs.
				per ton. £ s. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per doz. d.
October, 1909	...	...	...	3 3 9	10¼	6¼	9	5¾	9¼
November, "	...	...	...	3 18 0	10	6¼	9¼	5½	9¼
December, "	...	...	...	3 10 9	9¾	6½	8½	5	10¼
January, 1910	...	...	...	3 13 0	10	6	8¼	5	11¼
February, "	...	...	...	3 9 6	10¼	5¾	8¾	5	12¼
March, "	...	...	...	3 11 9	10¾	5½	8½	5¼	15
April, "	...	...	...	4 0 9	10¾	5¾	7¾	5½	17
May, "	...	...	...	4 3 9	11½	6½	6½	5¾	18
June, "	...	...	...	3 17 0	12	6¼	6½	5¾	15½
July, "	...	...	...	4 4 0	12¾	6½	6½	5¾	14
August, "	...	...	...	4 2 6	11¾	6¼	6¾	6	10¼
September, "	...	...	...	3 14 9	11¼	6¼	7	6¼	9¼
October, "	...	...	...	3 15 0	11	6½	8	6½	8¾

No. 44.—Gold produced, January to October, and Minerals exported, January to June.

Gold yield during the first ten months of the years 1910 and 1909.

Month.	1910.		1909.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	oz. fine.	£	oz. fine.	£
January to September	145,090	616,303	150,922	641,075
October	14,041	59,641	22,179	94,210
Total for ten months	159,131	675,944	173,101	735,285

Exports of Minerals during the half-year, 1910 and 1909.

Exports.	Half-year, 1910.		Half-year, 1909.		Second quarter, 1910.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		£		£		£
Silver Ingots and Matte ... oz.	757,522	75,252	871,040	86,199	460,405	45,656
Silver-lead, Concentrates, &c. ... tons	143,731	717,518	83,997	480,575	79,943	394,024
Lead, in Matte	10,079	118,403	7,624	91,679	5,669	66,803
Copper Ingots and Ore*	9,049	469,096	5,257	296,750	5,424	299,293
Tin Ingots and Ore*	1,299	165,025	1,271	142,049	703	91,992
Coal—						
To Australian Ports	916,599	446,187	1,184,493	549,091	769,861	362,230
" Other	900,222	502,285	1,180,694	643,951	755,546	412,533
Total Export of Coal	1,816,821	948,472	2,365,187	1,193,042	1,525,407	774,763
Grand Total ... .. £	.....	2,493,766	.....	2,290,294	.....	1,672,531

* The exports of tin and copper include metal refined from ores imported from other States and treated here. The quantity and value of the copper and tin ore imported during the first six months of the years 1909 and 1910 are as follow :—

	Half-year, 1910.		Half-year, 1909.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	tons.	£	tons.	£
Copper	4,068	75,232	4,339	78,064
Tin	501	41,081	617	51,962

The silver, lead, and coal exports represent the product of the mines of this State.

No. 45.—Quantity and Value of Minerals produced, 1908 and 1909.

Minerals.	1908.		1909.		Increase in Value.	Decrease in Value.
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.		
		£		£		
Metallic—						
Gold oz. fine	224,792	954,854	204,709	869,546	.....	85,308
Silver	2,490,163	253,920	1,718,005	168,974	.....	84,946
Silver—Lead and Ore ... ton	358,730	1,906,275	269,307	1,484,641	.....	421,634
Lead—Pig, &c.	14,936	186,746	15,476	186,073	.....	673
Zinc Spelter & Concentrates,,	276,720	600,883	373,906	1,041,280	440,397	.....
Tin Ingots and Ore	1,795	205,447	1,943	211,029	5,582	.....
Copper Ingots and Ore	9,071	502,812	6,966	424,737	.....	78,075
Antimony and Ore	117	1,141	95	711	.....	430
Bismuth	9	2,017	9	1,624	.....	393
Wolfram	86	6,742	127	11,249	4,507	.....
Scheelite	154	11,082	193	14,618	3,536	.....
Molybdenite	8	929	28	3,249	3,220	.....
Platinum oz.	135	439	440	1,720	1,281	.....
Iron ton	30,393	98,777	26,762	100,357	1,580	.....
Non-metallic—						
Coal ton	9,147,025	3,353,093	7,019,879	2,618,596	.....	734,497
Coke	283,873	199,933	204,274	137,194	.....	62,739
Kerosene Shale	46,303	26,067	48,718	23,617	.....	2,450
Alunite	1,082	2,705	3,500	8,791	6,086	.....
Limestone Flux	53,668	14,779	45,078	13,851	.....	928
Ironstone Flux... ..	8,087	6,199	4,339	3,471	.....	2,728
Marble ... ..	.....	2,200	.....	1,700	.....	500
Diamonds carat	2,205	1,358	5,474	3,959	2,601	.....
Opal ... ..	.....	41,800	.....	61,800	20,000	.....
Sundry Minerals ... ..	.....	3,951	.....	10,423	6,472	.....
Total ... .. £	.....	8,384,149	.....	7,403,210	494,362	1,475,301
Net decrease £980,939.						

NOTE.—The above table does not include iron made from scrap valued at £19,447 in 1908 and £6,000 in 1909, nor lime and Portland cement valued at £206,010 and £226,483, respectively, in 1908 and 1909. These items are accounted for in the manufacturing returns.

No. 46.—Value of Minerals Produced, and Total Miners Employed.

Year.	Gold.	Silver, Silver-lead, and Ore.	Copper.	Tin.	Coal.	Total Minerals Produced.	Total Miners Employed.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	No.
1899	1,623,320	2,070,657	395,451	90,482	1,325,799	5,959,928	42,820
1900	1,070,920	2,604,117	425,301	142,724	1,668,911	6,362,078	43,745
1901	737,164	1,854,463	412,292	76,544	2,178,929	5,680,739	36,615
1902	684,970	1,440,179	307,806	59,593	2,206,598	5,102,321	33,695
1903	1,080,029	1,501,403	462,640	150,208	2,319,660	5,957,512	37,559
1904	1,146,109	2,065,540	406,001	188,377	1,994,952	6,243,261	37,837
1905	1,165,013	2,494,052	527,403	226,110	2,003,461	6,897,081	38,932
1906	1,078,866	2,862,973	789,527	255,744	2,337,227	7,912,716	42,546
1907	1,050,730	3,915,940	727,774	293,305	2,922,419	10,295,290	43,758
1908	954,854	2,160,195	502,812	205,447	3,353,093	8,384,149	38,965
1909	869,546	1,653,615	424,737	211,029	2,618,596	7,403,210	36,405

No. 47.—Price Levels.

The index numbers are calculated on the f.o.b. prices, Sydney, based on London prices of principal articles of domestic produce exported. The average prices of 1901 are adopted as basis, and called 1.000.

Period.	General Index— all articles.	Index of Pastoral Products—Wool, Tallow, Hides, Leather, &c.	Index of Metals—Silver, Lead, Copper, Tin.
Year 1908	1,164	1,122	1,073
„ 1909	1,188	1,137	1,066
October, 1905	1,210	1,269	1,210
„ 1906	1,296	1,263	1,567
„ 1907	1,309	1,265	1,308
„ 1908	1,157	1,122	1,087
„ 1909	1,206	1,181	1,050
January, 1910	1,197	1,170	1,064
April, „	1,194	1,186	1,120
May, „	1,225	1,246	1,132
June, „	1,196	1,235	1,114
July, „	1,210	1,249	1,090
August „	1,226	1,254	1,092
September, „	1,231	1,270	1,086
October, 1910	1,225	1,246	1,135

No. 48.—Manufactories.

Year.	Number of Establish- ments.	Persons Employed.			Value of Plant and Machinery.	Total Wages Paid.	Value of Output.
		Males.	Females.	Total.			
		No.	No.	No.	£	£	£
1899	2,912	47,063	8,583	55,646	5,640,384	Not available.	
1900	3,077	50,516	10,263	60,779	5,797,640	4,974,216	Not available
1901	3,367	54,556	11,674	66,230	5,860,725	4,945,079	25,648,471
1902	3,396	54,326	11,943	66,269	6,807,843	5,080,740	Not available
1903	3,476	52,453	13,180	65,633	7,121,806	4,839,557	26,391,028
1904	3,632	53,457	14,579	68,036	7,648,903	5,012,758	27,159,230
1905	3,700	56,117	16,058	72,175	8,031,950	5,191,350	30,028,150
1906	3,861	59,979	17,843	77,822	8,407,337	5,591,888	34,796,169
1907	4,432	65,953	20,514	86,467	9,155,772	6,050,715	40,018,301
1908	4,453	67,616	21,482	89,098	9,718,842	7,218,556	40,163,826
*1909	4,581	69,184	22,518	91,702	10,330,724	7,665,125+	42,960,689

* See also Table 49. † Includes salaries £719,134 and wages £6,945,991, of which females received £34,608 and £806,785 respectively.

No. 49.—Manufacturing Industries, 1909.

Class of Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Persons Employed.			Value of Machinery, Implements, and Plant.
		Males.	Females.	Total.	
		No.	No.	No.	£
Treating Raw Materials, Product of Pastoral Pursuits, &c. ...	283	3,749	51	3,800	282,339
Oils and Fats—Animal, Vegetable, &c. ...	35	540	154	694	165,071
Processes in Stone, Clay, Glass, &c. ...	274	4,061	74	4,135	534,216
Working in Wood ...	574	6,653	37	6,690	497,215
Metal Works, Machinery, &c. ...	449	18,682	73	18,755	2,309,064
Connected with Food, Drink, and Narcotics	761	9,500	2,831	12,331	2,714,561
Clothing and Textile Fabrics and Materials	899	6,992	16,169	23,161	378,979
Books, Paper, Printing, and Engraving ...	381	6,136	1,909	8,045	839,097
Musical Instruments, &c. ...	12	335	35	370	9,250
Arms and Explosives ...	3	25	6	31	684
Vehicles and Fittings, Saddlery, Harness, &c.	344	3,610	73	3,683	70,455
Ship and Boat Building ...	39	1,796	...	1,796	355,088
Furniture, Bedding, and Upholstery ...	160	2,589	257	2,846	37,382
Drugs, Chemicals, and By-products ...	69	744	458	1,202	165,329
Surgical and other Scientific Instruments...	11	65	19	84	3,931
Jewellery, Timepieces, and Platedware ...	42	551	57	608	16,513
Heat, Light, and Power ...	175	2,285	47	2,332	1,895,991
Leatherware, n.e.i. ...	16	274	48	322	6,604
Minor Wares, n.e.i. ...	54	597	220	817	48,955
Total ...	4,581	69,184	22,518	91,702	10,330,724
	Value of Materials used.	Value of Fuel Consumed.	Value of Goods Manufactured or work done.	Value of Production, being value added to Raw Materials.	Salaries and Wages Paid.
	£	£	£	£	£
Treating Raw Materials, Product of Pastoral Pursuits, &c. ...	†3,547,598	36,704	†4,230,922	646,620	270,969
Oils and Fats—Animal, Vegetable, &c. ...	506,981	11,164	754,982	236,837	54,305
Processes in Stone, Clay, Glass, &c. ...	206,914	122,170	1,003,226	674,142	399,533
Working in Wood ...	1,288,739	10,085	2,201,867	903,043	558,168
Metal Works, Machinery, &c. ...	4,980,272	349,860	8,756,007	3,425,875	2,086,717
Connected with Food, Drink, and Narcotics	12,005,543	139,559	15,048,893	2,903,791	1,014,262
Clothing and Textile Fabrics and Materials	2,162,124	20,812	4,140,266	1,957,330	1,239,156
Books, Paper, Printing, and Engraving ...	639,910	22,787	1,861,917	1,199,220	732,359
Musical Instruments, &c. ...	66,890	308	129,898	62,700	37,897
Arms and Explosives ...	7,450	35	10,287	2,802	2,363
Vehicles and Fittings, Saddlery, Harness, &c.	342,265	8,122	794,487	444,100	285,935
Ship and Boat Building ...	126,598	8,517	391,437	256,322	222,076
Furniture, Bedding, and Upholstery ...	369,130	3,277	740,502	368,095	250,319
Drugs, Chemicals, and By-products ...	403,539	12,359	733,685	317,787	91,922
Surgical and other Scientific Instruments...	6,155	153	22,609	16,301	6,977
Jewellery, Timepieces, and Platedware ...	69,666	1,085	157,762	87,011	53,743
Heat, Light, and Power ...	369,221	189,977	1,614,430	1,055,232	283,420
Leatherware, n.e.i. ...	82,783	373	126,545	43,389	21,521
Minor Wares, n.e.i. ...	132,708	3,493	240,967	104,766	53,483
Total ...	£ 27,314,486	940,840	42,960,689	14,705,363*	7,665,125

* If £169,601, the value added to articles already included in primary industries, be deducted, the total value of the production from the manufacturing industries is £14,535,762. † Including value of wool treated.

NOTE.—Sailmaking is now included under the head of "Textile Fabrics, &c.," but in previous years this industry was classified with "Ship and Boat Building, &c."

No. 50.—Manufactories—Value of Production, 1901–1909.

Class of Industry.	1901. (Census Year)	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	£	£	£	£	£
Treating Raw Materials, Product of Pastoral Pursuits, &c.	337,739	546,884	555,068	582,673	646,620
Oils and Fats, &c.	160,718	193,384	191,721	212,891	236,837
Processes in Stone, Clay, Glass, &c. ...	422,272	501,266	561,280	627,506	674,142
Working in Wood	649,149	691,036	801,053	822,973	903,043
Metal Works, Machinery, &c.	2,443,432	3,205,590	3,586,103	3,219,156	3,425,875
Connected with Food, Drink, and Narcotics	2,237,369	2,407,478	2,572,503	2,470,914	2,734,190
Clothing and Textile Fabrics and Material	1,091,244	1,510,922	1,716,989	1,881,117	1,957,330
Books, Paper, Printing, and Engraving ...	950,771	906,690	1,071,864	1,068,387	1,199,220
Musical Instruments, &c.	22,399	59,343	65,742	71,024	62,700
Arms and Explosives	1,480	2,025	1,620	2,924	2,802
Vehicles and Fittings, Saddlery, Harness, &c.	266,016	303,433	392,036	443,899	444,100
Ship and Boat Building	148,800	198,594	278,630	285,566	256,322
Furniture, Bedding, and Upholstery ...	220,434	264,437	301,010	327,456	368,095
Drugs, Chemicals, and By-products ...	74,006	222,053	266,880	289,696	317,787
Surgical and other Scientific Instruments ..	17,304	13,712	13,903	16,945	16,301
Jewellery, Timepieces, and Platedware ...	24,698	57,469	79,382	89,283	87,011
Heat, Light, and Power	624,567	724,286	920,390	1,087,005	1,055,232
Leatherware, n.e.i.	12,243	28,166	32,302	40,640	43,389
Minor Wares, n.e.i.	37,047	69,323	72,376	93,340	104,766
Total	9,741,598	11,906,091	13,480,852	13,633,395	14,535,762

NOTE.—The value of production from factories dealing with milk products is omitted, as it has already been included in the returns of the Dairying Industry.

No. 51.—Value of Production—Principal Industries—1891–1909.

The following figures represent the estimated Value of Production from the various Industries at the place of production. The figures are not exact, but are considered the best approximations from the data available.

(In thousands, 000 omitted.)

Year.	Pastoral.	Agricultural.	Mining.	Dairying.	Minor—Poultry, Bees, Rabbits.	Forests and Fisheries.	Total Primary Industries.	Manufacturing (Value added to raw materials).	Total All Industries.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1891	14,725	3,615	6,434	2,735	*	758	28,267	7,799	36,066
1894	11,168	3,439	4,947	2,548	*	690	22,792	6,880	29,672
1895	11,774	4,101	4,499	2,546	*	715	23,635	7,006	30,641
1896	11,774	5,374	4,465	2,546	*	715	24,874	7,302	32,176
1897	11,823	6,250	4,616	2,653	*	750	26,092	8,079	34,171
1898	13,219	4,875	4,756	2,758	*	800	26,408	8,425	34,833
1899	14,527	5,609	5,960	2,543	*	639	29,278	9,207	38,485
1900	13,707	5,856	6,362	3,617	*	796	30,338	9,656	39,994
1901	12,552	7,060	5,681	3,046	*	733	29,072	9,742	38,814
1902	10,731	4,139	5,102	3,403	*	695	24,070	10,000	34,070
1903	12,777	8,359	5,958	3,276	*	779	31,149	9,601	40,750
1904	13,373	5,414	6,243	2,753	799	900	29,482	9,899	39,381
1905	17,113	6,543	6,897	3,123	1,228	1,190	36,094	10,631	46,725
1906	19,743	7,518	7,913	3,425	1,693	1,536	41,828	11,906	53,734
1907	22,281	6,588	10,295	3,567	1,708	1,382	45,821	13,481	59,302
1908	18,846	8,319	8,384	4,064	1,732	1,165	42,510	13,633	56,143
1909	19,040	10,908	7,403	3,983	1,990	1,096	44,420	14,536	58,956

* Prior to 1904 included with the Dairying Industry.

No. 52.—Current Rates of Wages.

NOTE.—The averages stated indicate the approximate amount earned per week all the year round, allowance being made for the exigencies of the various trades, such as bad weather, idleness through scarcity of employment, &c. Except where specially mentioned, the ordinary working week consists of 48 hours. The rates shown are practically the minimum.

Bakers (bread)—

Board hands, 52/6 to 60/- per week; machine hands, 15/- to 42/- per week.

Blacksmiths, 10/- per day; average 50/- per week.

Boilermakers—

1/3 per hour, new work } approximate average
1/4 „ old work } per week, 35/-

Bookbinders, 56/- per week.

Bootmakers—Male, 48/- per week; average 38/-
Female, 15/- „ ; „ 12/6

Brass-finishers, 1/- per hour; average 42/-

Brassmoulders, 1/3 „ „ 50/-

Bread-carters (60 hours per week), min. 45/-

Brewery and Aerated Water Factory Hands, 42/- to 46/-

Bricklayers, 1/4½ per hour; average 45/-

Brick-carters, 1 horse, 40/- per week; 2 horses, 45/- per week; 2/6 per week extra for each additional horse.

Brickmakers—Time rate, 10½d. to 11½d. per hour; piecework, average 57/6 per week.

Brushmakers, 1/3 per hour, or 52/6 per week.

Butchers (city), without board, 40/- to 65/-

Carpenters and Joiners, 1/3 per hour; average 45/-

Carters. (See “Trolly and Draymen.”)

Cabinetmakers, min. 52/-; average 56/- per week.

Chairmakers, min. 52/-; average 56/- per week.

Cigarmakers, male and female; average 45/-

Coach-painters, 8/- to 10/- per day; average 45/-

Coachsmiths, 8/- to 10/- per day; average 50/-

Compositors—Piecework, 1/- to 1/1 per 1,000 ens.

„ Jobbing, 56/- per week.

„ Linotype (newspapers), 3¾d. per 1,000 ens (flat rate). Time rate, day, 1/7; night, 1/10 per hour.

Coopers (piecework), avg. 50/- to 55/- per week.

Coppersmiths, 1/4 per hour; avg. 50/- per week.

Drapers. (See “Shop Assistants.”)

Electricians—

Fitters, 9/- to 10/6 per day.

Armature Winders and Wiremen, 9/- per day.

Engine-drivers (stationary), 8/- to 11/- „

Firemen „ 8/- to 9/- „

Engine-fitters, 1/3 to 1/4 per hour; average 50/-

Farriers—Firemen, 60/- per week.

„ Floormen, 52/6 „

French-polishers, min. 48/-; average 51/-

Galvanised Iron-workers, 1/1½ per hour; avg. 50/-

Glass-workers, 50/- to 65/- per week.

Grocers. (See “Shop Assistants.”)

Hairdressers (59 hours per week), 48/- to 58/- per week.

Hatters (felt), piecework 65/- to 70/- per week.

Ironmongers. (See “Shop Assistants.”)

Ironmoulders and Turners, 1/3 per hour; av. 45/-

Jam Factory Workers—

Males, adults, 40/-; boys, 13/- to 27/6 per w.k.

Females, adults, 20/-; girls, 10/- to 18/6 „

Labourers—Skilled 8/-; unskilled, 7/- per day; average 40/-

Letter-press Machinists, min. 50/- to 56/- per week; average 45/-

Lithographers, min. 60/- per week.

Malt-house Hands, 40/- per week.

Marble-workers, 7/6 to 10/- per day.

Masons and Stone-cutters, 10/- per day; avg. 40/-

Navvies, 7/- to 8/- per day; average 40/-

Painters (44 hours per week), 1/- to 1/3 per hour; average 45/-

Paperhangers, 1/3 per hour; average 45/-

Pattern-makers, 10/8 to 12/- per day.

Plasterers, 1/3 per hour; average 45/- per week.

Plumbers, 1/4½ „ „ 50/- „

Saddlers (piecework), average 50/- „

Saw-mill Employees per hour, Machinists, 1s. 3d.;

Saw Sharpeners, 1s. 2½d.; Sawyers, 1s. 0½d.;

Engine-drivers, 1s.

Shipwrights (adults), 11/- to 12/- per day.

Shop Assistants (adults)—

Males, 35/- to 45/-

Females, 17/6 to 25/- per week.

Slaters and Tilers, 1/3 to 1/4½ per hour.

Tailors, 55/- per week.

„ Pressers, 55/- per week.

Tailoresses (coat hands), order, 27/6 per week, or log rates.

„ (trousers hands), order, 22/6 to 26/- per week.

„ (vest hands), order, 20/- to 25/- per week.

„ (factory), order, 10/- to 20/- per week.

Tinsmiths, 1/1½ and 1/3 per hour; average, 50/- per week.

Tobacco-workers, men, 50/-; women, 25/- per week.

Trolly and Draymen—

1 horse, 42/- per week.

2 horses, 47/- „

2/6 per week for each extra horse. Working week not to exceed 56 hours.

Timber-carters, 1 horse, 42/-; 2 horses, 47/-; and 3/- per week for each extra horse.

Tip-carters, 1 horse, 40/-; 2 horses, 45/-

Typewriters (females), 10/- to 30/- per week.

Upholsterers, min. 52/-; average 57/6 per week.

Wharf Labourers—

Deep sea, 1/3 per hour; 1/9 overtime.

Interstate and Coastal, 1/1½ per hour; 1/8 overtime.

Wheelwrights, 8/- to 10/- per day; average 45/-

Woolwashers, 6/- to 7/- per day; average 40/-

Ferry Employees.

Engine-drivers, £15 to £16/10/- per month.

Firemen, £9/10/- to £11/5/- per month.

Deck-hands (adults), 36/- to 40/- per week (60 hours per week).

Interstate and Intercolonial Steamers.

Officers, chief, £15 to £19; 2nd, £12 to £14; 3rd, £10 to £11; 4th, £8.

Firemen, £9 to £10.

Trimmmers, £7.

Engineers, chief, £20 to £27/10/-; 2nd, £16 to £19; 3rd, £14 to £15; 4th, £12.

Able Seamen, £7.

„ „ (sailing ships), average £5.

No. 52.—Current Rates of Wages—continued.

State (New South Wales) Steamers.

Officers, Chief, £12 to £16; 2nd, £10 to £13; 3rd, £8 to £10.
Firemen, £9; £10, if 6-hour watches.

Donkeymen, £10 to £11.
Able Seamen and Trimmers, £7.

Farm and Station Hands (with rations and lodging), per week or per year.

Boundary Riders, 17/6 to 20/-
Bullock Drivers, 20/- to 25/-
Country Blacksmiths—
Station, 30/-
General (without rations), 50/- to 60/-
Dairy Hands, 17/6 to 22/6
Farm Labourers, 20/-
Harvest Hands, 6/- to 7/- per day.
Horse-team Drivers, 25/- to 30/-

Married Couples (without family)—
Farm, £80 to £90.
Station, £85 to £95.
Rouseabouts, 15/- to 20/-
Orchard Hands, 14/- to 20/-
Shearers (per 100 sheep), no rations, 24/-
Stockmen, £52 to £65.
Useful Boys, 7/6 to 12/6 (age 15 to 18).
Vignerons, 15/- to 20/-

Domestic Servants (with board and lodging), per week.

Cooks (Females)—
Hotel, 20/- to 30/-
Station, 20/- to 25/-
Private house, 15/- to 20/-
Boarding-house, 20/- to 30/-
Cook and Laundress, 15/- to 20/-
House and Parlour Maid, 13/- to 15/-
Laundresses, 17/6 to 20/-

General Servants (aged 18 years and upwards),
10/- to 20/-
Nursemaids (aged 15 to 20 years), 6/- to 10/-
Useful Girls (aged 15 to 18 years), 6/- to 10/-
Waitresses (board only), 12/- to 16/-
Gardeners, 20/- to 25/-
Grooms and Coachmen, 20/- to 25/-

No. 53.—Meteorology.

District.	October, 1910.					October— (Mean 1900-1909).			Mean annual— All previous years.	
	Temperature.			Rain- fall.	Number of days Rain.	Mean Temper- ature.	Rain- fall.	Number of days Rain.	Temper- ature.	Rain- fall.
	Mean.	Mean Max.	Mean Min.							
	deg. (Fahr.)	deg. (Fahr.)	deg. (Fahr.)	inches.		deg. (Fahr.)	inches.		deg. (Fahr.)	inches.
North Coast—										
Grafton	67·3	80·6	54·0	3·97	8	68·2	2·20	7	68·1	38·81
Hunter and Manning—										
Singleton	63·2	74·6	51·8	2·97	5	65·0	2·11	7	64·1	29·54
Cumberland—										
Sydney	62·5	70·5	54·4	3·80	14	62·5	2·77	13	63·0	47·97
South Coast—										
Bega ... ..	...	...	45·5	1·37	5	60·8	1·98	7	59·6	31·50
Northern Tableland—										
Armidale	55·3	67·4	43·2	3·33	10	56·4	2·23	8	56·4	31·77
Central Tableland—										
Bathurst	54·4	68·7	40·0	2·12	7	57·3	1·90	8	57·4	23·73
Southern Tableland—										
Goulburn	53·3	65·6	41·0	1·82	9	55·6	1·82	8	56·0	25·49
North-western Slope—										
Gunnedah	63·8	79·3	48·2	1·42	6	65·4	1·54	6	66·2	24·98
Central-western Slope—										
Dubbo	61·2	76·2	46·2	2·01	8	64·0	1·72	7	63·5	22·38
South-western Slope—										
Wagga	57·6	68·3	46·9	2·57	12	61·8	2·09	7	61·6	21·62
North-western Plain—										
Moree	67·9	84·4	51·3	2·00	4	68·2	1·59	6	68·4	23·35
Central-western Plain—										
Coonamble	65·1	80·2	50·0	2·10	3	67·4	1·36	4	65·8	19·92
Riverina—										
Deniliquin	56·6	67·9	45·3	0·81	5	61·6	1·41	7	62·3	16·35

No. 54.—Crown Lands Selections, 1910.

The following statements show—(first) the Land Selected; and (second), the Area made available for Residential Settlement during the month of October, 1910, and during the period from 1st January to 31st October, 1910 :—

LANDS SELECTED UNDER THE "CROWN LANDS ACT."

Description of Holding.	During October, 1910.		1st Jan. to 31st October, 1910.	
	No. of Applicants.	Area (acres).	No. of Applicants.	Area (acres).
ORIGINAL HOLDINGS.				
Conditional Purchase Leases	26	12,184	199	84,940
Original Conditional Purchases	60	10,148	878	137,523
*Conditional Leases applied for simultaneously with and in virtue of these O.C. Purchases (38)		15,443	(562)	245,026
Original Homestead Selections	16	3,646	162	44,530
Original Settlement Leases	8	12,726	94	239,899
Special Conditional Purchase Leases	1	80	7	882
Settlement Purchases	35	12,525	282	177,112
Total of New Settlers	146	66,752	1,622	929,912
ADDITIONAL HOLDINGS.				
Additional Conditional Purchases	41	6,862	629	97,101
Additional Conditional Leases	53	21,284	886	278,675
Additional Homestead Selections	1	90	34	12,793
Additional Settlement Leases	1	1,897	27	37,946
Additional Conditional Purchase Leases ... ..	...	...	2	186
Total	96	30,133	1,5 8	426,701

* A Conditional Lease may be of any area not exceeding three times that of the associated Conditional Purchase, and is usually taken up at the same time as the Conditional Purchase. It is not, however, treated as an additional holding.

AREAS SPECIALLY SET APART FOR RESIDENTIAL SETTLEMENT.

Description of Holding.	During October, 1910.		1st Jan. to 31st October, 1910.	
	No. of Blocks.	Area (acres).	No. of Blocks.	Area (acres).
ORIGINAL HOLDINGS.				
For Conditional Purchase Lease	28	13,695	217	91,309
Original Conditional Purchase	3	108	45	4,883
Original Conditional Purchase and Conditional Lease in virtue thereof	11	8,730	247	200,438
Special Conditional Purchase Lease	1	316	11	3,246
Original Homestead Selection	13	3,345	142	36,395
Original Settlement Lease	10	31,619	66	183,548
Settlement Purchase	34	11,184	265	171,352
Total	100	68,997	993	691,171
ADDITIONAL HOLDINGS.				
For all forms of Additional Holdings	29	14,533	582	384,634
Additional Conditional Purchase ... ..	...	...	8	469
Additional Conditional Purchase and Conditional Lease ... ..	...	...	1	1,050
Additional Homestead Selection ... ..	...	...	7	226
Additional Settlement Lease	1	1,897	6	8,489
Additional Conditional Purchase, Conditional Lease, or Additional Homestead Selection ... ..	...	...	2	737
Total	30	16,430	606	395,605